

**Table 2.3: Proportion of urban population living in slums and urban slum population by country, 1990-2014**

Major area, region, country or area	Proportion of urban population living in slum area <sup>a</sup>							Urban Slum Population at Mid-Year by Major Area, Region and Country (thousands)						
	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2010	2014	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2010	2014
<b>AFRICA</b>														
Angola			86.5	86.5	76.17	65.83	55.5			3,905	5,176	5,086	4,897	5,317
Benin	79.3	76.8	74.3	71.8	70.8	69.8	61.5	1,311	1,616	1,897	2,260	2,423	2,595	2,836
Burkina Faso	78.84	72.4	65.95	59.5	59.5		65.8	960	1,109	1,374	1,762	2,029		3,327
Burundi				64.3	64.3		57.9				452	508		714
Cameroon	50.84	49.6	48.37	47.4	46.63	46.14	37.76	2,532	3,160	3,826	4,585	4,870	5,188	4,637
Central African Republic	87.5	89.7	91.9	94.1	95.0	95.9	93.3	943	1,113	1,296	1,470	1,551	1,642	1,747
Chad	98.95	96.41	93.88	91.35	90.33	89.32	88.2	1,257	1,507	1,844	2,312	2,509	2,714	2,603
Comoros	65.4	65.4	65.4	68.9	68.9		69.6	80	91	101	119	124		148
Congo				53.4	51.7	49.9	46.9				1,098	1,119	1,134	1,389
Côte d'Ivoire	53.4	54.3	55.3	56.2	56.6	57.0	56.0	2,674	3,366	4,158	5,066	5,496	5,979	6,234
Democratic Republic of the Congo				76.4	69.1	61.7	74.8				14,491	14,375	14,079	21,778
Djibouti							65.6							449
Egypt	50.18	39.15	28.13	17.1	14.4	13.1	10.6	12,607	10,704	8,447	5,677	5,903	6,143	3,807
Equatorial Guinea				66.3			66.2				157			205
Ethiopia	95.47	95.47	88.64	81.81	79.08	76.35	73.9	5,819	7,562	8,653	9,729	10,067	10,427	13,570
Gabon				38.7			37.0				443			550
Gambia				45.4	34.8		34.8				373	313		392
Ghana	65.5	58.8	52.1	45.4	42.8	40.1	37.9	3,571	4,070	4,473	4,755	4,817	4,848	5,349
Guinea	80.38	68.82	57.26	45.7	45.7		43.3	1,385	1,517	1,490	1,390	1,489		1,913
Guinea-Bissau				83.1			82.3				362			698
Kenya	54.87	54.84	54.8	54.77	54.75	54.74	56	2,343	2,859	3,400	4,069	4,396	4,762	6,427
Lesotho				35.1	44.4	53.7	50.8				163	223	290	285
Liberia						68.3	65.7						1,282	1,424
Madagascar	93.0	88.6	84.1	80.6	78.0	76.2	77.2	2,470	2,997	3,486	4,046	4,225	4,460	6,273
Malawi	66.4	66.4	66.4	66.4	67.67	68.95	66.7	725	893	1,192	1,572	1,786	2,027	1,808
Mali	94.2	84.8	75.4	65.9	65.9	65.9	56.3	1,902	2,066	2,247	2,496	2,743	3,009	3,475
Mauritania							79.9							1,886
Morocco	37.4	35.2	24.2	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	4,490	4,904	3,713	2,205	2,308	2,416	2,619
Mozambique	75.65	76.93	78.22	79.5	80.01	80.53	80.3	2,161	3,216	4,381	5,714	6,311	6,940	6,789
Namibia	34.4	34.1	33.9	33.9	33.6	33.5	39.4	135	165	200	239	254	272	423
Niger	83.62	83.11	82.6	82.08	81.88	81.67	70.08	1,016	1,219	1,475	1,787	1,944	2,121	2,399
Nigeria	77.3	73.5	69.6	65.8	64.2	62.7	50.2	26,549	31,538	36,951	42,783	45,195	47,612	42,067
Rwanda	96.05	87.9	79.75	71.6	68.34	65.08	53.2	372	397	874	1,129	1,165	1,208	1,792
Senegal	70.6	59.8	48.9	43.3	41.1	38.8	39.4	2,071	2,051	1,955	2,010	2,030	2,048	2,487
Sierra Leone				97			75.6				1,824			1,857
Sao Tome and Principe							86.6							111
Somalia				73.5	73.56	73.62	73.6				2,161	2,316	2,486	3,108
South Africa	46.2	39.7	33.2	28.7	23.0	23.0	23.0	8,834	8,950	8,475	8,179	6,814	7,055	7,859
Sudan							91.6							11,939
South Sudan							95.6							2,086
Swaziland							32.7							88
Togo				62.1			51.2				1,486			1,413
Tunisia							8							593
Uganda	75.0	75.0	75.0	66.7	63.4	60.1	53.6	1,473	1,833	2,214	2,403	2,487	2,578	3,282
United Republic of Tanzania	77.36	73.72	70.07	66.42	64.96	63.51	50.7	3,719	4,539	5,335	6,271	6,713	7,200	7,952
Zambia	57.0	57.1	57.2	57.2	57.3	57.3	54.0	1,778	1,930	2,083	2,350	2,483	2,633	3,283
Zimbabwe	4	3.7	3.33	17.9	21.02	24.14	25.1	121	138	140	801	963	1,141	1,191
<b>Asia</b>														
Afghanistan							62.7							5,155
Armenia							14.4							270
Bangladesh	87.3	84.7	77.75	70.8	66.2	61.6	55.1	19,999	23,535	25,819	27,831	27,770	27,542	29,273
Cambodia				78.9			55.1				2,052			1,740
China	43.6	40.46	37.33	32.9	31	29.1	25.2	131,670	151,437	169,102	183,544	182,934	180,560	191,107
India	54.9	48.2	41.5	34.8	32.1	29.4	24.0	121,022	122,231	119,698	112,913	109,102	104,679	98,449
Indonesia	50.8	42.62	34.44	26.26	22.98	22.98	21.8	27,559	29,017	29,671	24,777	22,456	23,255	29,212
Iraq	16.9	16.9	16.9	52.8	52.8	52.8	47.2	2,131	2,439	2,828	9,974	10,361	10,759	11,383
Jordan				15.8	17.7	19.6	12.9				689	824	971	808
Lao People's Democratic Republic				79.3			31.4				1,277			813
Lebanon				53.1			53.1				1,877			2,312
Mongolia	68.5	66.7	64.9	57.9	57.9		42.7	866	860	882	878	915		876
Myanmar				45.6			41				6,701			7,389

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	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2010	2014	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2010	2014
Nepal	70.6	67.3	64.0	60.7	59.4	58.1	54.3	1,194	1,585	2,100	2,630	2,850	3,075	2,786
Pakistan	51	49.83	48.67	47.5	47.03	46.57	45.5	18,054	20,688	23,890	27,158	28,529	29,965	32,265
Philippines	54.3	50.8	47.2	43.7	42.3	40.9	38.3	16,479	17,158	17,613	17,972	18,134	18,302	17,055
Saudi Arabia				18			18				3,442			4,384
Syrian Arab Republic				10.5	22.5		19.3				1,080	2,516		2,429
Thailand				26	26.5	27	25				5,539	5,841	6,146	8,264
Turkey	23.4	20.7	17.9	15.5	14.1	13.0	11.9	7,773	7,859	7,714	7,422	7,022	6,728	6,578
Viet Nam	60.5	54.64	48.77	41.3	38.25	35.2	27.2	8,118	8,852	9,395	9,491	9,396	9,224	8,295
Yemen				67.2	76.8		60.8				4,088	5,140		5,166
<b>LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN</b>														
Argentina	30.5	31.7	32.9	26.2	23.5	20.8	16.7	8,622	9,772	10,953	9,274	8,521	7,737	6,395
Belize					18.7		10.8					28		16
Bolivia	62.2	58.2	54.3	50.4	48.8	47.3	43.5	2,305	2,590	2,794	2,972	3,030	3,080	3,214
Brazil	36.65	34.1	31.54	28.98	27.96	26.94	22.3	40,527	42,789	44,604	45,428	45,309	44,947	38,491
Chile				9.0			9.0				1,285			1,429
Colombia	31.22	26.78	22.34	17.9	16.12	14.35	13.1	7,077	6,884	6,404	5,670	5,306	4,899	4,882
Costa Rica				10.9			5.5				291			206
Dominican Republic	27.87	24.43	21	17.56	16.19	14.81	12.1	1,135	1,143	1,145	1,100	1,067	1,024	994
Ecuador				21.5			36.0				1,786			3,655
El Salvador				28.9			28.9				1,079			1,222
French Guiana				10.5			10.5				16			23
Grenada				6			6				2			2
Guadeloupe				5.4			5.4				24			25
Guatemala	58.57	53.34	48.12	42.89	40.8	38.71	34.5	2,146	2,301	2,438	2,572	2,619	2,660	2,797
Guyana				33.7	33.5	33.2	33.1				73	73	72	76
Haiti	93.4	93.4	93.42	70.1	70.1	70.1	74.4	1,893	2,393	2,876	2,908	3,230	3,557	4,471
Honduras				34.9			27.5				1,170			1,230
Jamaica				60.5			60.5				840			924
Mexico	23.1	21.5	19.9	14.4	14.4		11.1	13,760	14,457	14,800	11,574	11,906		10,852
Nicaragua	89.08	74.55	60.01	45.48	45.5		45.5	1,929	1,860	1,676	1,388	1,437		1,641
Panama				23.0			25.8				526			672
Paraguay				17.6			17.6				608			723
Peru	66.4	56.3	46.2	36.1	36.1		34.2	9,964	9,566	8,776	7,540	7,801		8,238
Saint Lucia				11.9			11.9				5			4
Suriname				3.9			7.3				13			26
Trinidad and Tobago				24.7			24.7				40			28
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)				32.0			32.0				7,861			8,780

Source: United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-Habitat), Global Urban Indicators Database 2014.

Notes:

(a) Computed from country household data using the four components of slum (improved water, improved sanitation, durable housing and sufficient living area).