





イラク共和国における国内避難民に対する人道支援 —日本政府・国連人間居住計画による仮設住宅の供給—

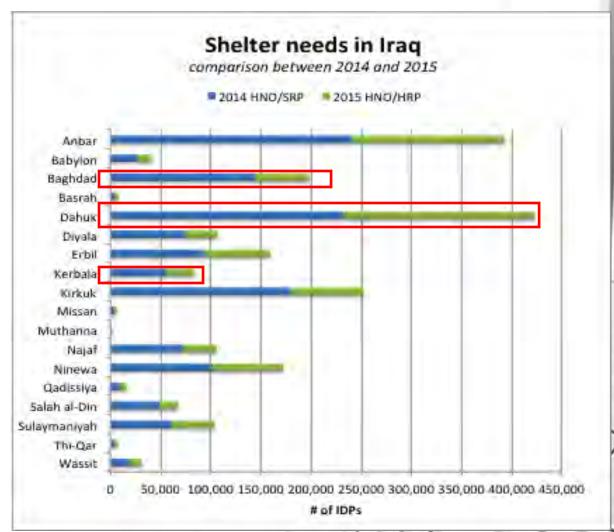
الدعم الإنساني للنازحين في العراق من خلال توفير المأوى بتمويل من حكومة اليابان وتنفيذ برنامج الأمم المتحدة للمستوطنات البشرية 29/03/2015



Identifying the Need for this Project:

- One of the world's most complex humanitarian crises with the surge in IDPs, security-related concerns and access as the main challenges in delivering assistance.
- Violence triggered by the group that calls itself Islamic State (IS) has resulted in more than 2.5 million internally displaced people across Iraq and left hundreds of thousands of people in need of assistance.
- IDP Individuals: 2,536,734 (February 2015)
- The worst effected Governorates:

Gov	IDPs	
Duhok	440,988	13% of the
Anbar	392,712	IDPs are in
Kirkuk	344,892	areas with limited
Baghdad	311,976	humanitari
Erbil	199,086	an access
Ninewa	182,472	(e.g.
Sulaymaniyah	159,822	Kerbala &
Salah al-Din	86,100	Baghdad)
Kerbala	70,110	







Shelter Response

- Humanitarian operations in Iraq aim to provide immediate and short-term emergency support, as such, displacement camps could not been designed on sound urban planning principles
- If occupied over the long term, sites will consequently degenerate into slums, as has been the region's past experience
- The governments identified that provision of more convenient and durable shelters to IDPs as one of their top priorities
- UN-Habitat's added value with concerned UN agencies ensure the camps are well located, with access to livelihoods, and designed like small towns, that can readily be upgraded to permanent urban settlements having been designed adhering to the five principles of sustainable neighbourhood design

Regional Practice













IDPs Shelters 2014

"Delivery as One"



Funded by the Government of Japan and Implemented by UN-Habitat



















UN-Habitat and UN Partners IDPs Shelters 2014 Dawodye, Duhok

Completed Capacity: 900 Units

Total Capacity: 23,964 IDPs | 3,724 Units

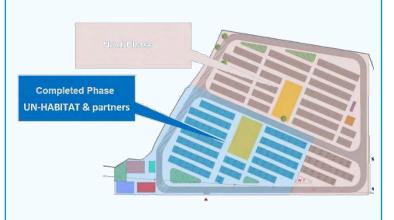


"Delivery as One"

Erbil, Bahirka

Completed Capacity: 304 Units (Zone I & J)

Total Capacity: 1272 Units



Sulmaniyah, Barazinja

Completed Capacity: 152 Units

Total Capacity: 376 Units

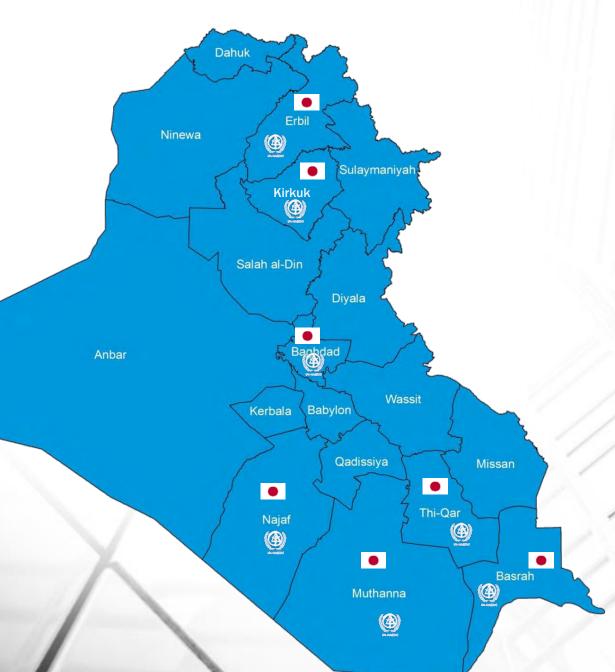
















2004-2008 USD 42 million

Rehabilitation of Community Facilities and Infrastructure Housing & Shelter, Improve Water Supply and Sanitation

Construction and Rehabilitation of Education Facilities Rehabilitation

Improve Housing Conditions : 24,500 Person

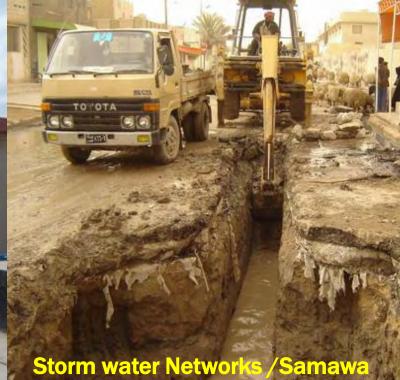
Improve Water Supply and Sanitation: 650,000 Person

Rehabilitation of 34 educational facilities Improve education environment for about 30,000 students Job opportunities: 8,450 construction workers











New Shelter Locations











Funded by the Government of Japan and Implemented by UN-Habitat

Karbala

カルバラー州における仮設住宅用地

- 70,110 IDPs
- Strategic priority of the Government of Iraq;
- Received limited assistance for the IDPs and there is dire need for shelter support;
- The Governorate is committed to support the project and manage the IDPs site after completion;
- The Governorate is able to provide land with access to basic services in relatively secure locations; and
- Local NGOs and private construction firms have good capacity.



Provision for instalment of 400 Prefabricated Shelter Units with basic infrastructure





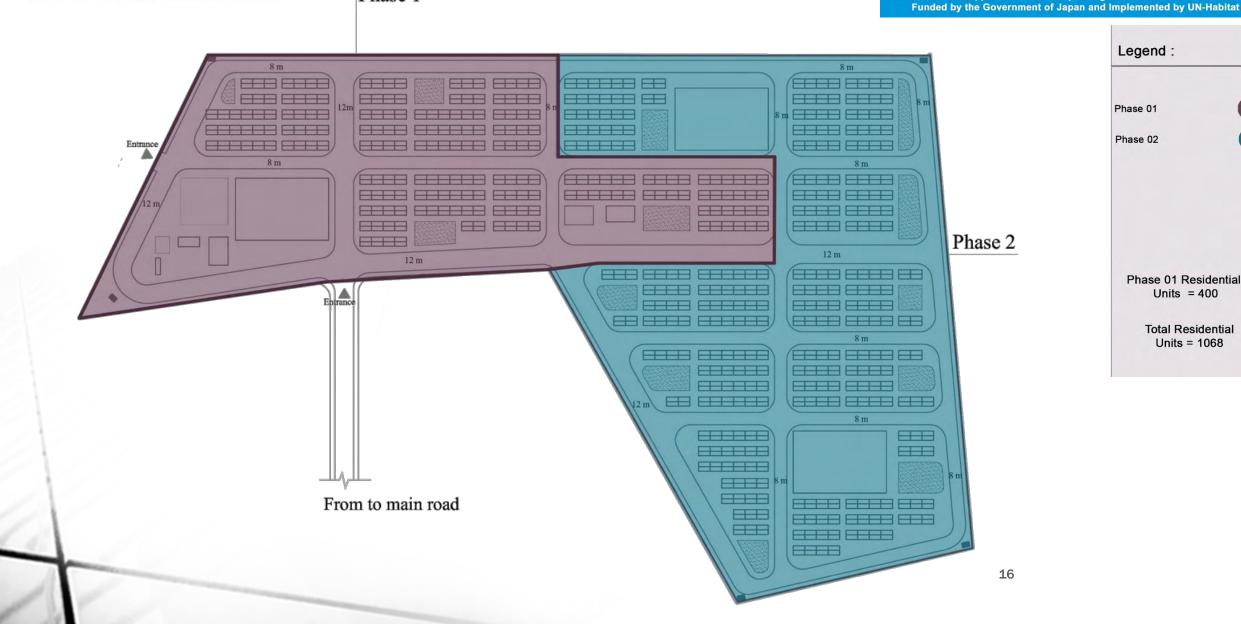


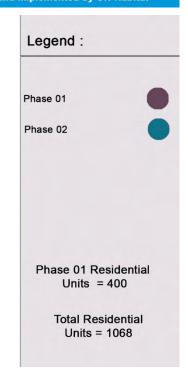
Legend :	
Project Location	
Main Road	
New Road	

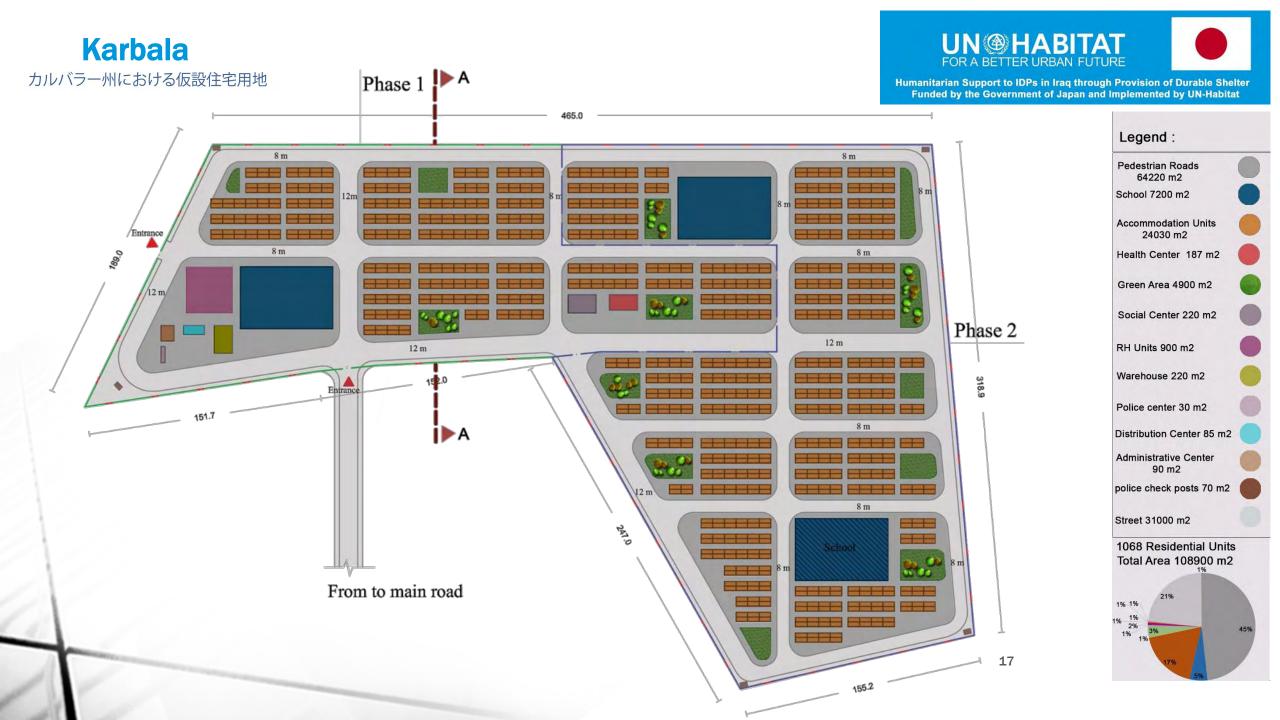
カルバラー州における仮設住宅用地

Phase 1









カルバラー州における仮設住宅用地



Road Green Area Accommodation Road Accommodation Units Green Area Road

Section AA



Accommodation Unit Plan



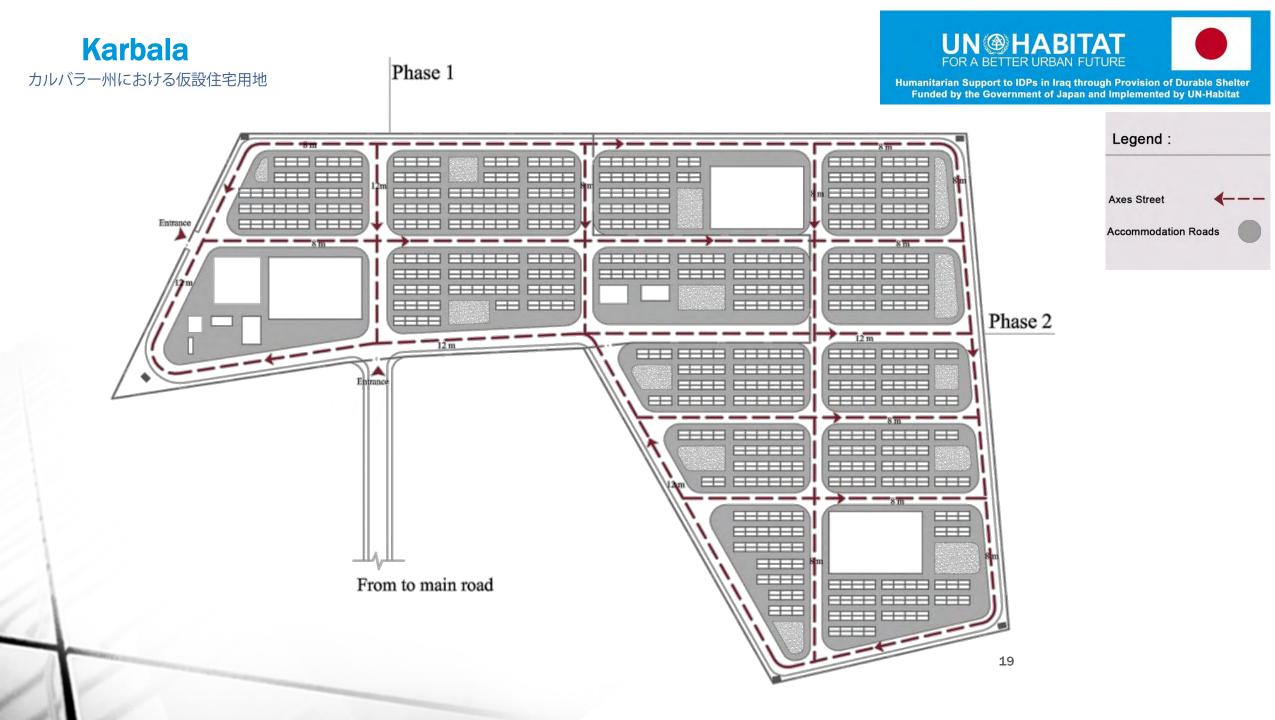
Accommodation
Unit
Total Area = 22.5 m2

Living Space Shower - W.C Bedroom

8.5 m2

4.5 m2

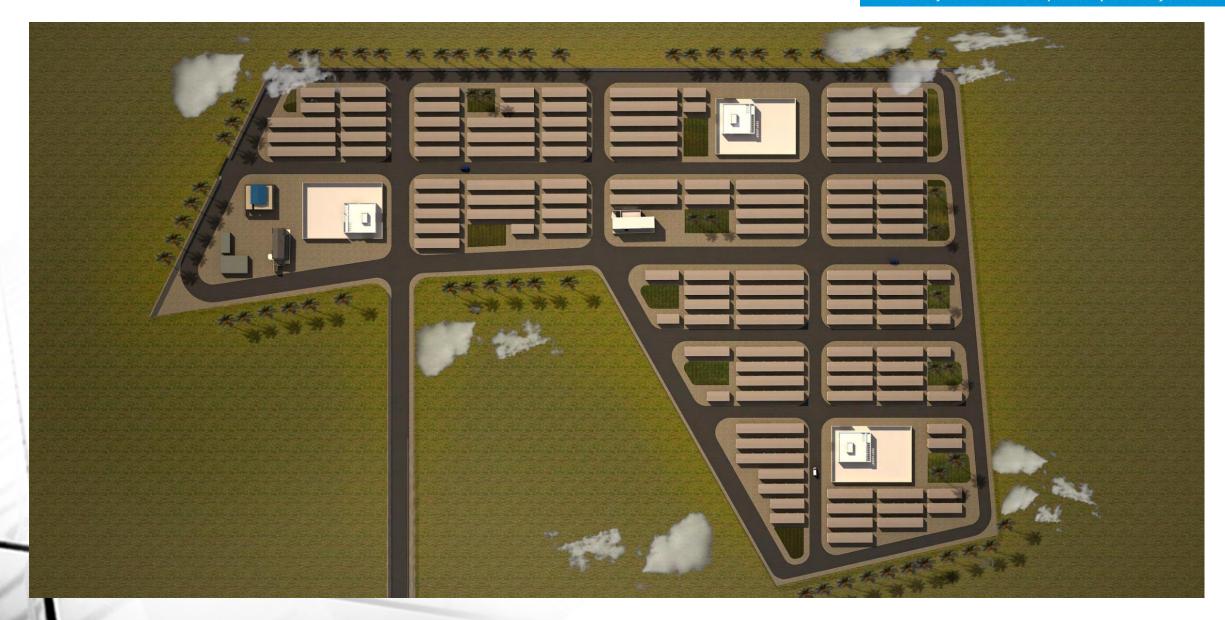
9.5 m2



カルバラー州における仮設住宅用地



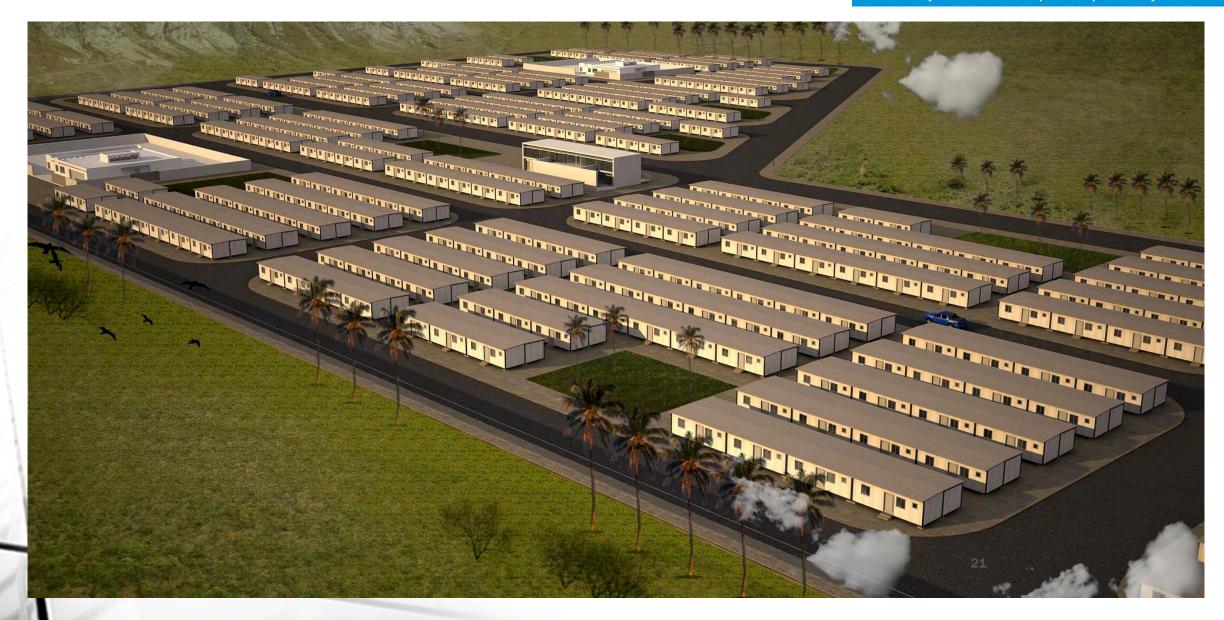




カルバラー州における仮設住宅用地







カルバラー州における仮設住宅用地









Funded by the Government of Japan and Implemented by UN-Habitat

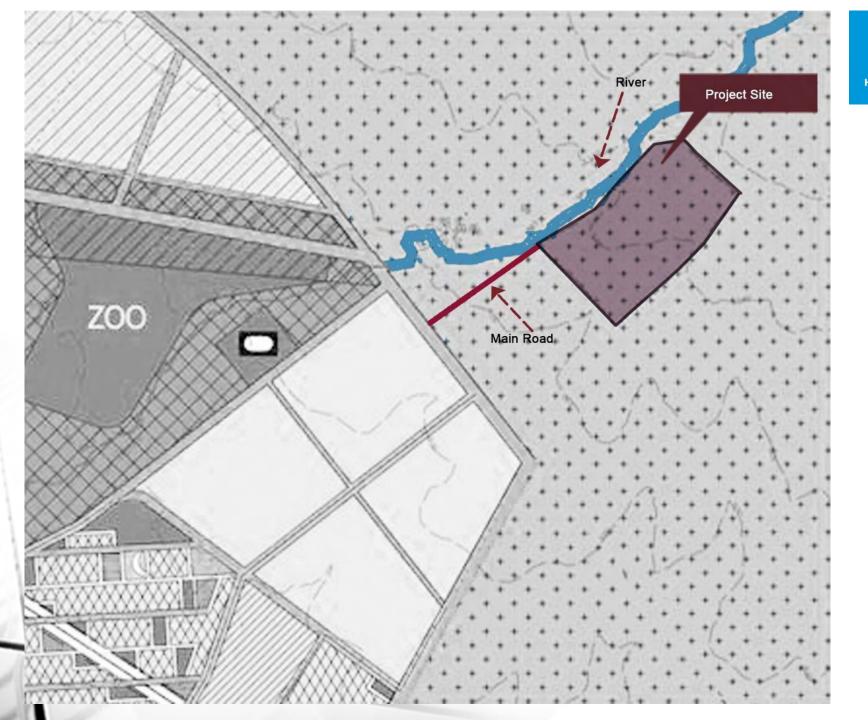
Duhok

ドホーク州における仮設住宅用地

- 440,988 IDPs
- Has the largest concentration of IDPs in Iraq;
- Does not have serious security challenges;
- The Governorate is committed to support the project and manage the IDP site after completion;
- The Governorate is able to provide land to develop IDP shelter site in a secure location; and
- Local NGOs and private construction firms have good capacity



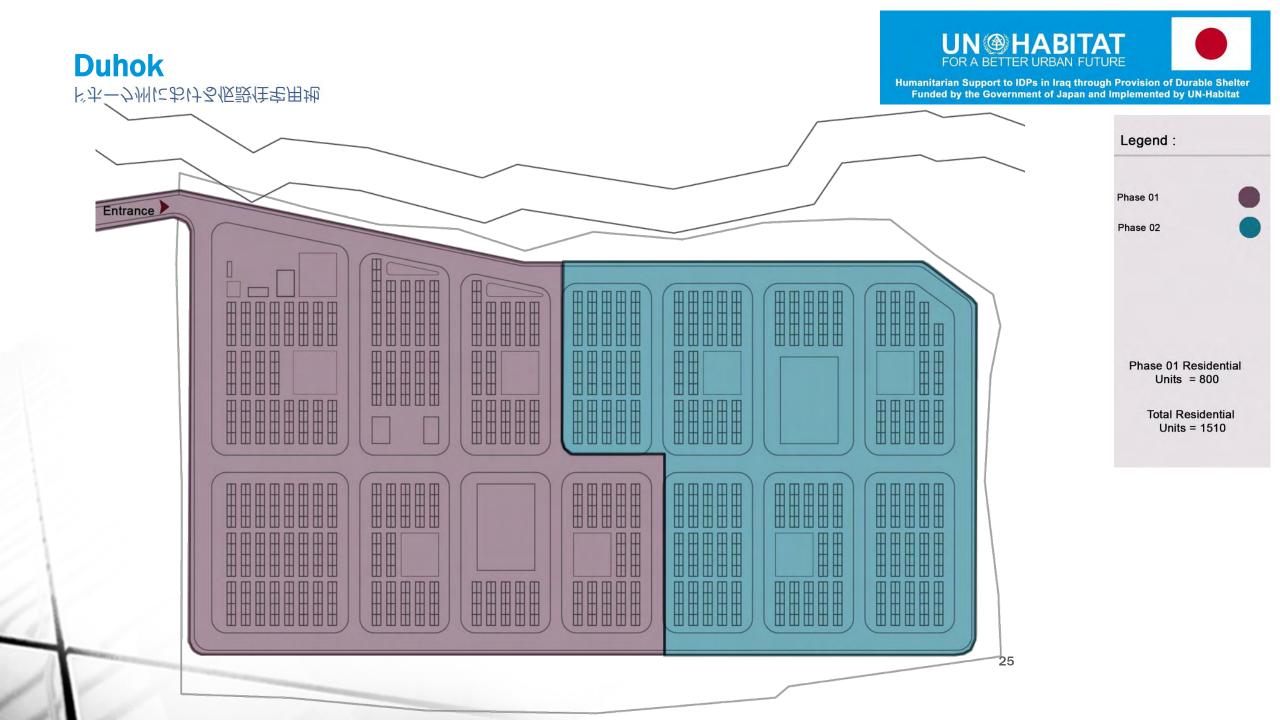
Provision for instalment of 800 Prefabricated Shelter Units with basic infrastructure







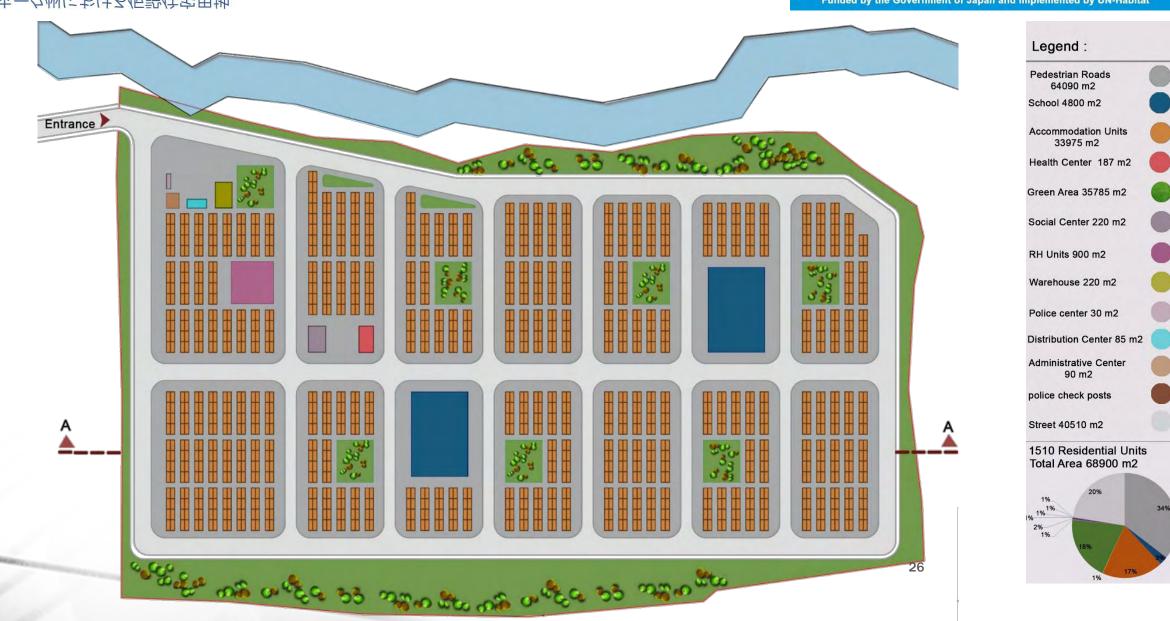
Legend :	
Project Location	
Main Road	_
River	



ドホーク州における仮設住宅用地





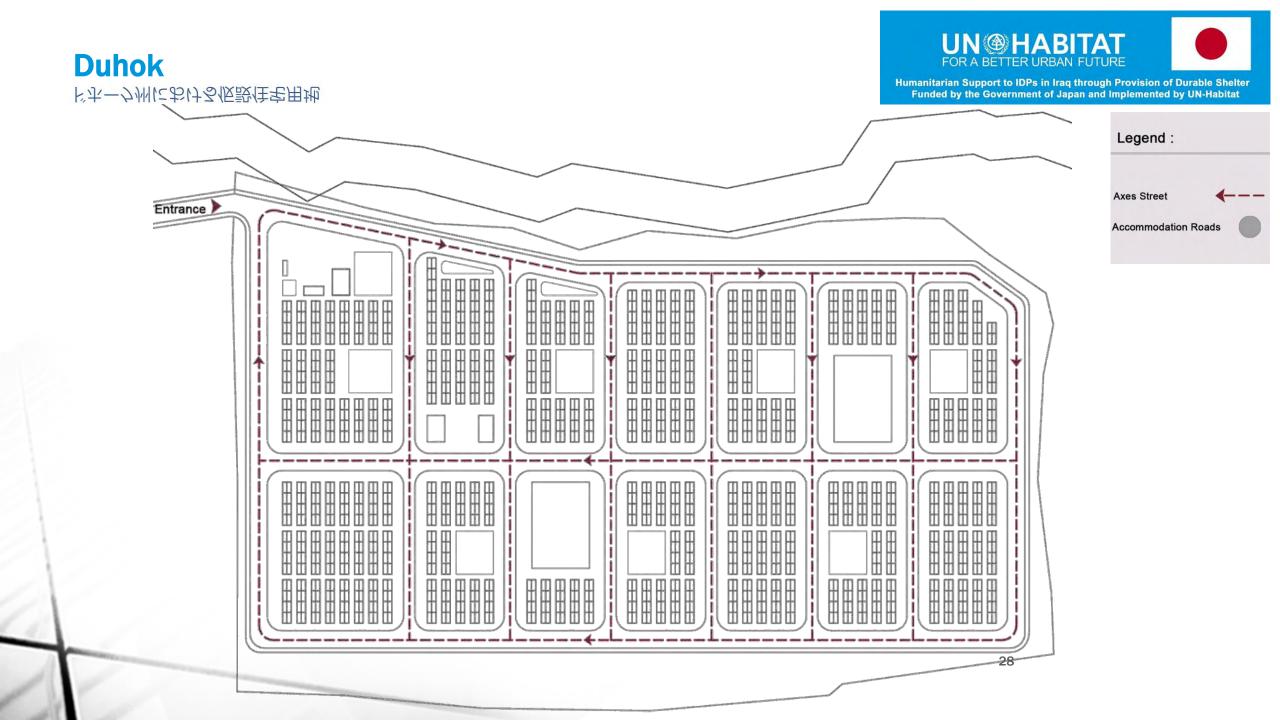






Main Entrance





ドホーク州における仮設住宅用地







ドホーク州における仮設住宅用地







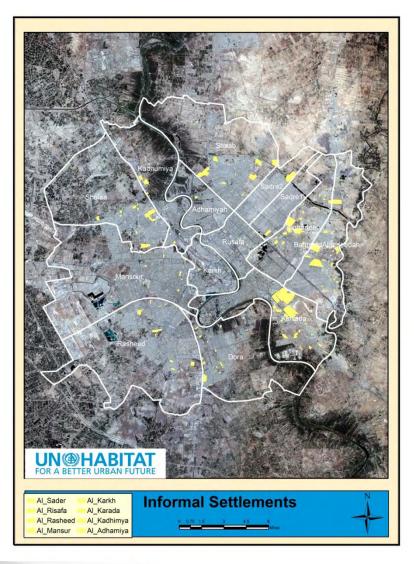
ドホーク州における仮設住宅用地



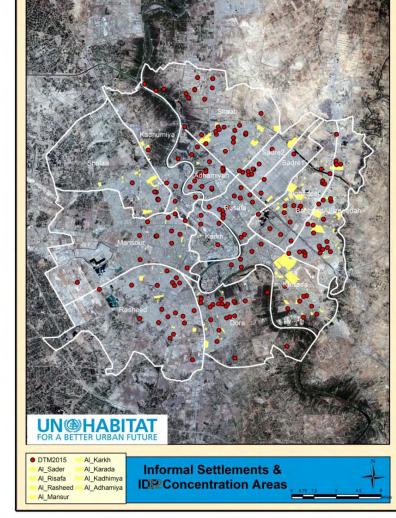


バグダード州における仮設住宅用地

- 311,976 IDPs (after June 2014)
- More than 118,238 IDPs (after 2006) among 696,360 Informal Settlers;
- Strategic priority of the Government;
- Despite the received humanitarian assistance there is dire need of support;
- The Governorate is committed to support the project and manage the IDP site after completion;
- Challenges to provide land with access to basic services to develop the site in relatively secure locations; and
- Local NGOs and private construction firms have good capacity.







バグダード州における仮設住宅用地





Provision for instalment of 500 Prefabricated Shelter Units with basic infrastructure







Legend :	
Project Location	
Main Road	

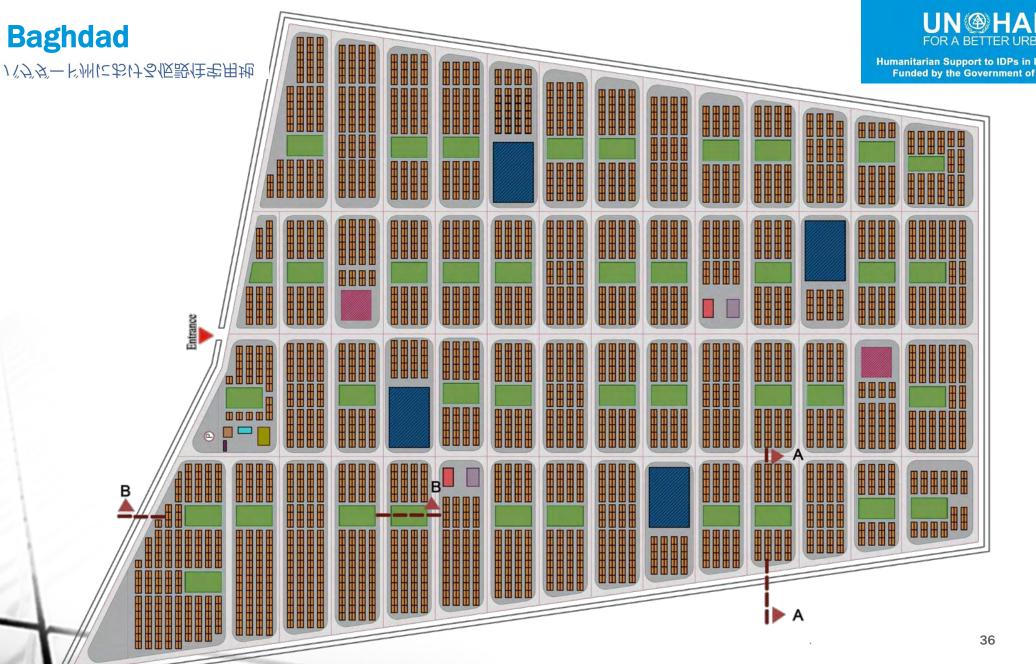








Units = 5337





Legend:

Pedestrian Roads 1573590 m2

School 9600 m2

Accommodation Units 120082 m2

Health Center 375 m2

Green Area 27158 m2

Social Center 440 m2

RH Units 1800 m2

Warehouse 220 m2

Police center 30 m2

Distribution Center 85 m2

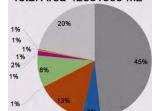
Administrative Center

90 m2

police check posts

Street 104242 m2

5337 Residential Units Total Area 42381550 m2

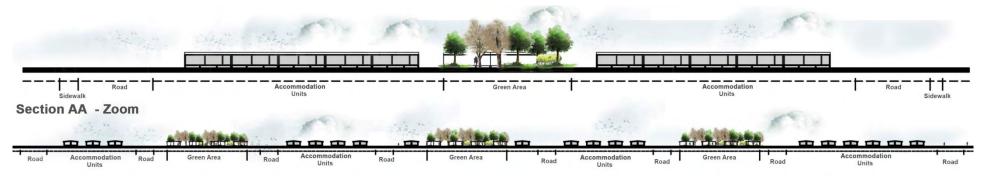


バグダード州における仮設住宅用地



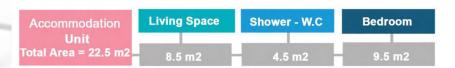


Humanitarian Support to IDPs in Iraq through Provision of Durable Shelter Funded by the Government of Japan and Implemented by UN-Habitat

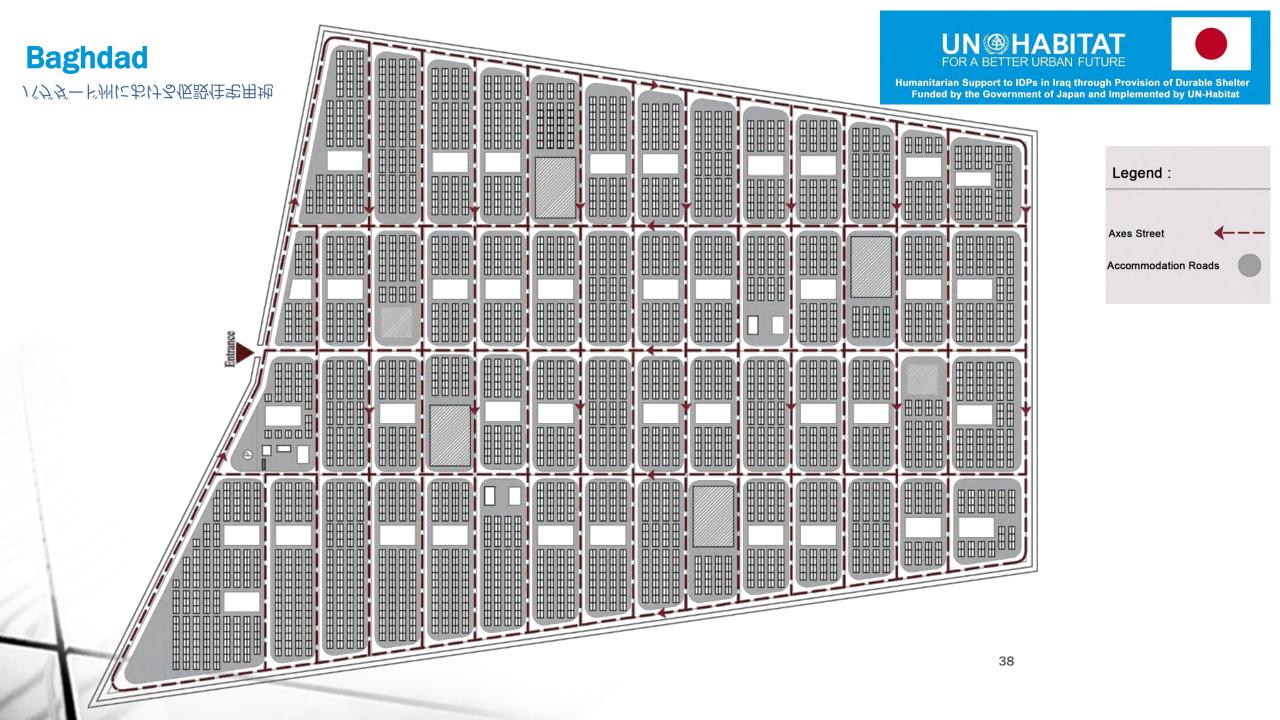




Accommodation Unit Plan



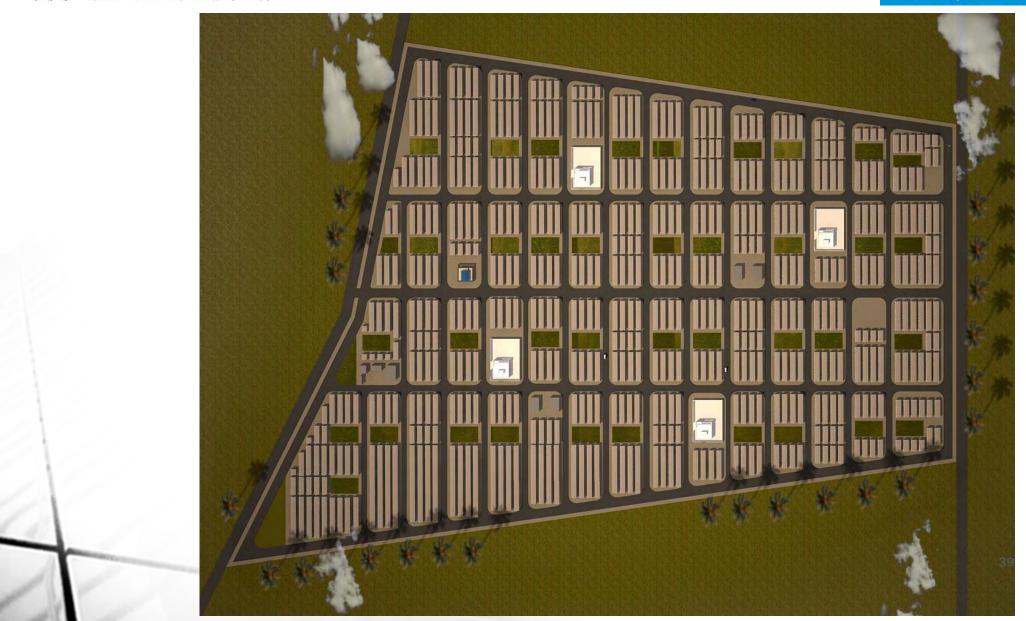




バグダード州における仮設住宅用地



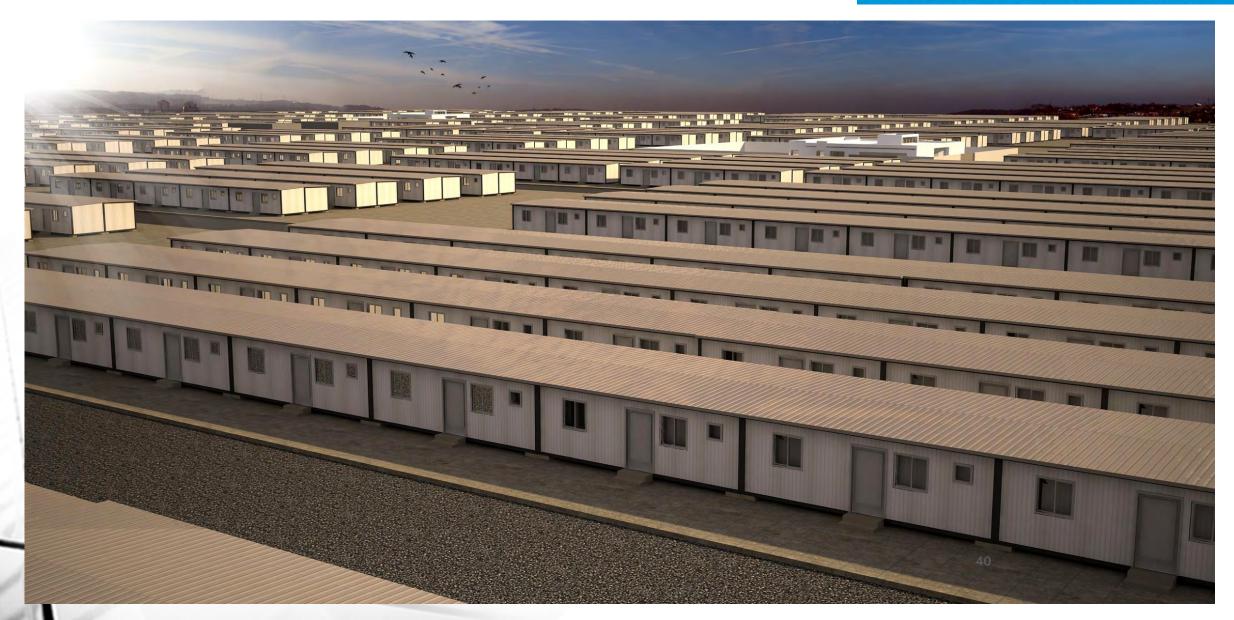




バグダード州における仮設住宅用地







バグダード州における仮設住宅用地







IDPs Selection Criteria

FAMILY IDENTIFICATION	FORM #
IDP Family Name (family-head)	
IDP registration number (where applicable)	
Number of family members	
Present location	
Date of arrival	

SELECTION CRITERIA					
A. Social vulnerability indicators	Score	10 points	8 points	3 points	0 points
1. Female headed household (Separated, widowed)		Yes			
2. Family has a young (under age 18) pregnant female		Yes			
3. Number of infant(s) under age 6 in family		More than 3	2	1	
4. Elderly (over age 60) headed household without support from sons, daughters and relatives		Yes			
B. Physical vulnerability indicators	Score	10 points	8 points	3 points	0 points
5. Family has a child with physical disability		Yes			
6. Family has a member who is under severe medical condition and needs constant life- saving treatment		Yes			
C. Economic vulnerability indicator	Score	10 points	8 points	3 points	0 points
7. Family has no income/financial assistance		Yes			
Total					



Selection criteria developed to fit the local context

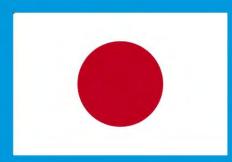
In consultation with UNHCR and UNICEF

Agreed with Shelter cluster and shared with Protection cluster,

The concerned governorate can revisit the beneficiary selection criteria to add specific local consideration







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