

# EXECUTIVE BOARD OF UN-HABITAT

Second session of the year 2022 21-23 November 2022

Agenda item 7: Normative and operational activities of the United Nations Human Settlements Programme

# Implementation of the flagship programmes

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# Introduction - Flagship programmes of UN-Habitat 2020-2025



FP1. Inclusive, Vibrant Neighbourhoods and Communities

**FP 2. People-Centered Smart Cities** 

FP3. RISE UP - Resilient Settlements for the Urban Poor

FP 4. Inclusive Cities: Enhancing the positive impact of urban migration

**FP 5. SDG Cities** 

#### Normative Activities





# **Flagship Programme 1. Inclusive Vibrant Neighborhoods and Communities**

Urban regeneration represents a powerful integrative tool for social, economic and environmental impact in cities.

The Flagship applies urban regeneration to address **spatial inequality** and **climate change**, and to promote **social value creation**, **environmental resilience**, and **shared economic prosperity**.



Inclusive and resilient urban regeneration strategies



# **Flagship Programme 1. Inclusive Vibrant Neighborhoods and Communities**

#### **Planned outcomes**

- Consolidated data and knowledge on spatial inclusion and climate action in cities
- Strengthened global and regional networks for inclusive and climate resilient urban regeneration
- Initiatives and solutions developed and implemented by localising urban regeneration processes globally

#### **Progress since 2020**

Advanced drafts of normative tools and technical advice products:

- Urban Regeneration and Viruses Report
- Guidelines for Inclusive and Sustainable Urban Regeneration
- Spatial Inclusion Indicators Framework
- Spatial Inequality Monitoring Dashboard



# **Flagship Programme 1. Inclusive Vibrant Neighborhoods and Communities**



# **Opportunities**

- Urban regeneration as a super-tool for the localisation of the SDGs and NUA as it impacts most of the SDGs simultaneously
- consolidated benchmarks, data and methodologies for authorities and experts
- potential to engage non-traditional finance and funding sources



### Challenges

- urban regeneration is context-specific with various regional approaches

   a global initiative needed to adapt regional and national frameworks, tools and methodologies
- urban regeneration is identified with a specific political agenda



# Flagship Programme 2. People-Centered Smart Cities



The Flagship's approach to smart cities starts with the **people and their real challenges and priorities, as identified and described by cities and communities**.

#### **Planned outcomes**

"smart" cities policy transformation to center on people

financing of smart cities to achieve SDG11

capacity building and technical assistance to authorities, the private sector and the global development community



# Flagship Programme 2. People-Centered Smart Cities

#### Progress since 2020

#### Normative frameworks and strategic partnerships:

- Digital rights governance framework for cities
- Playbook series on people-centered smart cities for local and regional governments
- Global review of smart city governance in 250 cities worldwide
- **Research** on AI and blockchain for urban development

# **Operational portfolio:**

- UNITAC projects: Mapping, data, and digital governance (Brazil, South Africa, Jordan, Tanzania, Mexico)
- **Toolkit on digital transformation** for people-centered smart cities (to be tested in Malawi, Mauritius & Ghana)
- Digital Helpdesk for Cities service (Albania, Belgium, Bulgaria, Ireland)
- Climate Smart Cities Challenge (Colombia, Brazil, Uganda, United Kingdom)
- Smart city policies (Nigeria, Myanmar, and the Islamic Republic of Iran)



# Flagship Programme 2. People-Centered Smart Cities



# **Opportunities**

- top of the agenda in international development
- demand for support on smart cities grows.
- an expressed need for international guidelines on people-friendly smart cities



## Challenges

- consideration of smart cities as a top-down, technology-first, industry-led approach
- the digital divide is inhibiting smart city developments.
- Limited financial and human resources



# Flagship Programme 3. 'RISE UP' Resilient Settlements for the Urban Poor

The Flagship addresses one of the greatest challenges for climate adaptation: how to build resilience for the 3 BILLION people living in vulnerable climate hotspots and for the 1 BILLION people living in informal settlements



#### **Planned outcomes**

- Achieving a breakthrough in **adaptation and resilience** for the over three billion people **vulnerable to climate change**
- Redirecting climate finance to local level and large-scale investments in resilience for the most vulnerable urban poor
- Creating an enabling policy environment, knowledge and capacities for building local resilience

#### Progress since 2020

Advocacy on the climate action urgency for the most vulnerable people in cities

- Race to Zero campaign
- Race to Resilience campaign
- Supported a UNFCCC constituency in COP26 in integrating Multi-level Governance and Cooperative Action into the Glasgow Pact

Acquired a portfolio of \$89.8 million for climate action in **20 cities in 17 countries** 



# Flagship Programme 3. 'RISE UP' Resilient Settlements for the Urban Poor



## **Opportunities**

- mature Adaptation Fund portfolio
- existing experience, tools, and methodologies
- scale up the partnerships through the COP27 presidential initiative
- increase human resources and expert pool of the programme



## Challenges

- reduction in financial resources
- limited knowledge and capacities of local governments



# **Flagship Programme 4. Inclusive Cities:**

# **Enhancing the Positive Impacts of Urban Migration**

**Planned Outcomes** 

The Flagship aims to harness the positive impact of migration and displacement in urban areas

Improved knowledge informing integrated and inclusive solutions

Innovative, integrated, and people-centred solutions more inclusive urban environment for migrants, the internally displaced and host communities



# Flagship Programme 4. Enhancing the Positive Impacts of Urban Migration

#### Progress since 2020

### Partnerships and networking

- Partnership with UNHCR, IOM, and the World Bank
- Linking with regional and global networks and platforms for global advocacy and outreach

# Programme development

- Housing, land and property issues in the East and Horn of Africa
- Addressing vulnerabilities and resilience in six countries in Latin America & Caribbean
- Interventions in countries facing large-scale and often protracted displacement

# Normative and policy support

 Affirmed the key role of local governments in durable solutions to internal displacement and the urban character in the Secretary-General's report on the High-Level Panel on Internal Displacement



# Flagship Programme 4. Enhancing the Positive Impacts of Urban Migration

### **Opportunities**

- extensive field level portfolio in all regions
- existing experience, tools, and methodologies feasible for support needs emerging in, for example, Eastern Europe and Ukraine
- Identify priority geographical areas where there is the greatest need and opportunity for UN-Habitat to add value to urban migration and displacement challenges



#### Challenges

- dramatic and steady increase in the number of displaced people/migrants globally
- limited knowledge and capacities of local governments on how to address challenges caused by displacement/migration



# Flagship Programme 5. SDG Cities

The Flagship responds to the need for **accelerated action on the local implementation of SDGs** during this Decade of Action.

# Programme sequence of four tracks Data collection and analysis Strengthening of local solutions Bolster local economic opportunities Strategic planning Financing and implementation



#### Progress since 2020

# A bank of digitized tools

- Institutional diagnostic tools and capacity development tools and spatial data tools
- Established a City Investment Facility
- Global SDG Cities Conference series

# **Global SDG Cities Hubs**

• City Monitoring, City Performance, Investment and City Certification

## Implementation windows

 National Groupings, Local Government Networks, Cities in Least Developed Countries, Youth Networks, Women-led Businesses, and Faith Communities

#### Programmes in 2022

#### **SDG Cities pilots**

Mafra, Portugal; Kasarine Ennour, Tunisia; Shanghai, China; Penang, Malaysia; La Paz, Bolivia and Kyebi, Ghana; Chefchaouen, Morocco

Mobilising **SDG Cities national programmes** – total 64 Cities

Mobilising **WomenLed SDG Cities** (50 cities) and **Capital Cities Initiative** (30 cities)



# **Opportunities**

- demand for SDG Cities Certification
- demand for technical assistance
- demand for finance for high impact projects
- interest of financers to invest in SDGs in cities worldwide



#### Challenges

 the need for dedicated resources at the central level to support mobilising implementation windows, tool development, knowledge management and global coordination



# Flagship Programmes' country presence in 2022



# **Expectations and proposed outcomes**



Highlight the **importance of urban regeneration for the localisation of the SDGs**, showcasing the linkages between the housing, climate change and SDG priorities



Explore in a consultative manner the **development of international guidelines on people-friendly smart cities** to scale up good practice



Develop strategic partnerships for 'Resilient Settlements for the Urban Poor' by analyzing existing expertise, experience, best practices, and lessons learned and expand resource mobilization by disseminating success stories to relevant stakeholders



Identify **priority geographical areas** where there is the greatest need and opportunity for UN-Habitat to add value to wider United Nations' efforts in addressing **urban migration and displacement challenges** across the humanitarian-development-peace nexus



Develop **a model of SDG Cities Certification** to be recognized across the UN system in line with the United Nations Global Urban Monitoring Framework



# **CONCLUSIONS**



**Financial constraints**: The progress of the Flagship Programmes has been unbalanced due to financial constraints. Yet, focus on partnerships and resource mobilization has generated positive projections.

Additional capacities and expertise: There is an urgent need to drive additional capacities and expertise towards core capacities to manage the flagship programmes.

Seek **further convergence** across UN-Habitat's global programmes and the flagships.

**Increase the impact**: The flagship programmes need to expand on their strategic partnership successes and gain increased soft- or hard earmarked.





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