



Report on Sustainable

Competitiveness of Cities Worldwide

(2014-2015)

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Introduction of GUCR

The Global Urban Competitiveness Report (GUCR) is a cooperative research conducted by the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS) and UN-Habitat focusing on sustainable urban competitiveness, urban land and urban finance. Led by Prof. Ni Pengfei and Mr. Marco Kamiya, the project is participated by experts from CASS, UN-Habitat and well-known scholars in relevant fields. Through theoretical research and empirical investigation, the report establishes an indicator system to measure the economic competitiveness and sustainable competitiveness of more

than 1,000 cities in the world. Meanwhile, it selects important issues of global urban development as the themes for in-depth studies, aiming to promote the implementation of the UN 2030 agenda through the assessment of urban competitiveness. Currently, five annual reports have been published successively, among which GUCR (2018-2019) was launched at the UN headquarters in New York City during the 74th session of the UN General Assembly, and the GUCR (2019-2020) was released in Abu Dhabi during the 10th World Urban Forum.

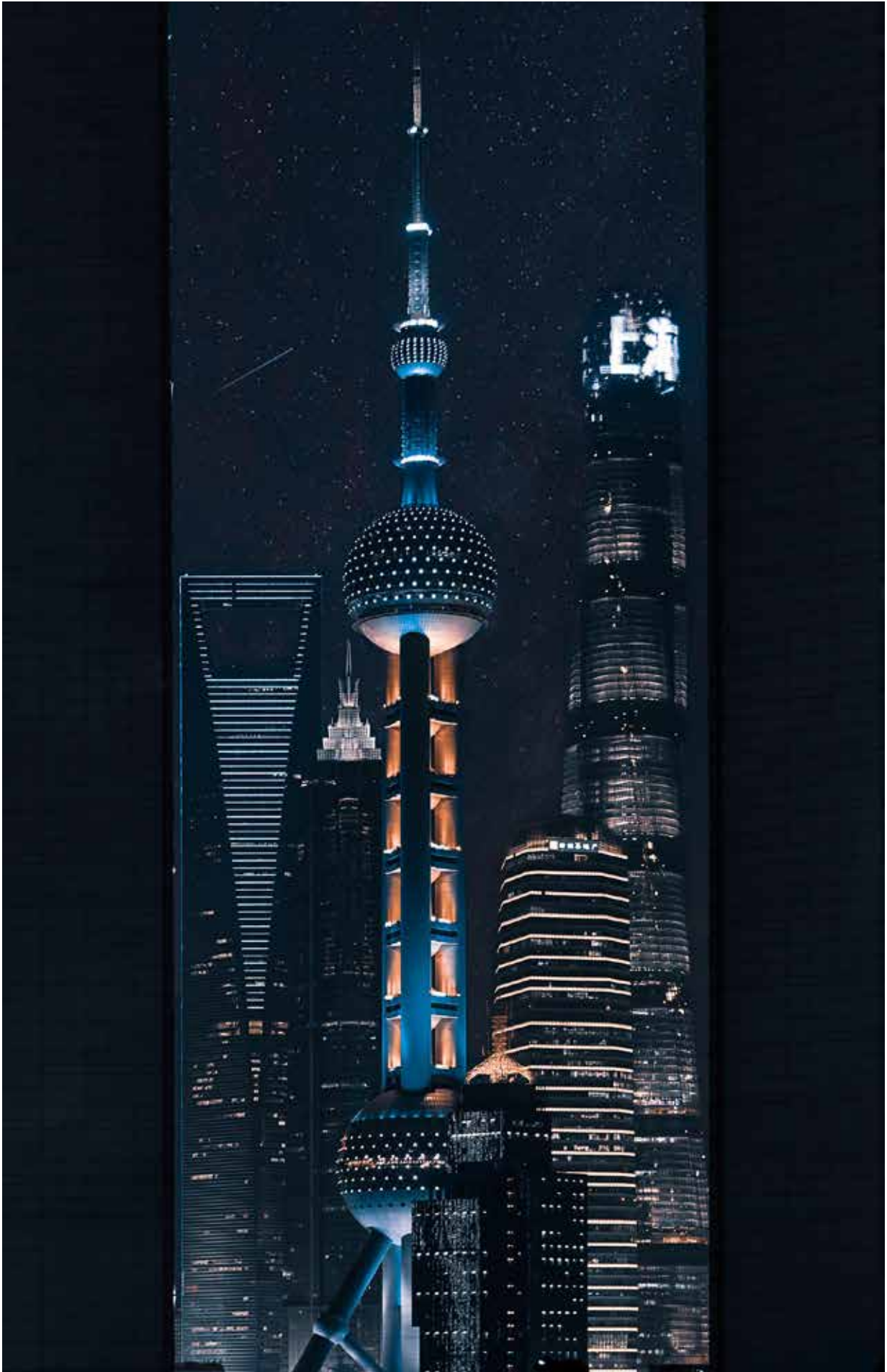
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Introduction

In 2012, global economic growth continued to decline. The growth rate was only 2.508%, down 0.625 percentage point from the 3.133% of 2011. This is the second year in a row that we see the global growth rate go down. However, different categories of economies actually saw different growth trends: The growth rate of high-income countries was only 1.282%, lower than the global average. In comparison, the growth rate of middle-income and lower-middle-income countries was about 5.1%, and that of low-income countries was 3.481% , significantly higher than the global average. In 2012, global commodity trade accounted for 49.635% of the world' s GDP, lower than its share in 2011. In 2012, urbanization accelerated worldwide, pushing the global urbanization rate up to 52.554%, 0.451 percentage point higher than that of 2011. In 2012, the number of non-resident patent applications worldwide reached 745,334, an increase of 31,858 from the previous year, indicating steady technological progress.

1 Rapid rise of Asian cities led by growth of high-income population density

1.1 A stable pattern gradually took shape concerning the sustainable competitiveness of cities worldwide.

Tokyo, Singapore, New York-Newark, Paris and London are the Top 5 in the world in terms of sustainable competitiveness. Both Singapore and London moved up one position on the list, while New York-Newark was down by one place, Tokyo and Paris remained where they were. Among the Top 20, there are six N. American cities , nine European cities and five Asian cities , involving 12 countries, including Japan, Singapore, U.S.A., France, U.K., China, Spain and Germany. A stable pattern is taking shape. As for Tier-2 indicators, the Top 20 cities of 2014–2015 generally rank high by high-income population increment, Singapore, Munich and Hong Kong are the Top 3 of the world by high-income population density, and all of the other cities have maintained their leading positions as well.

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Top 20 cities by sustainable competitiveness, 2014–2015

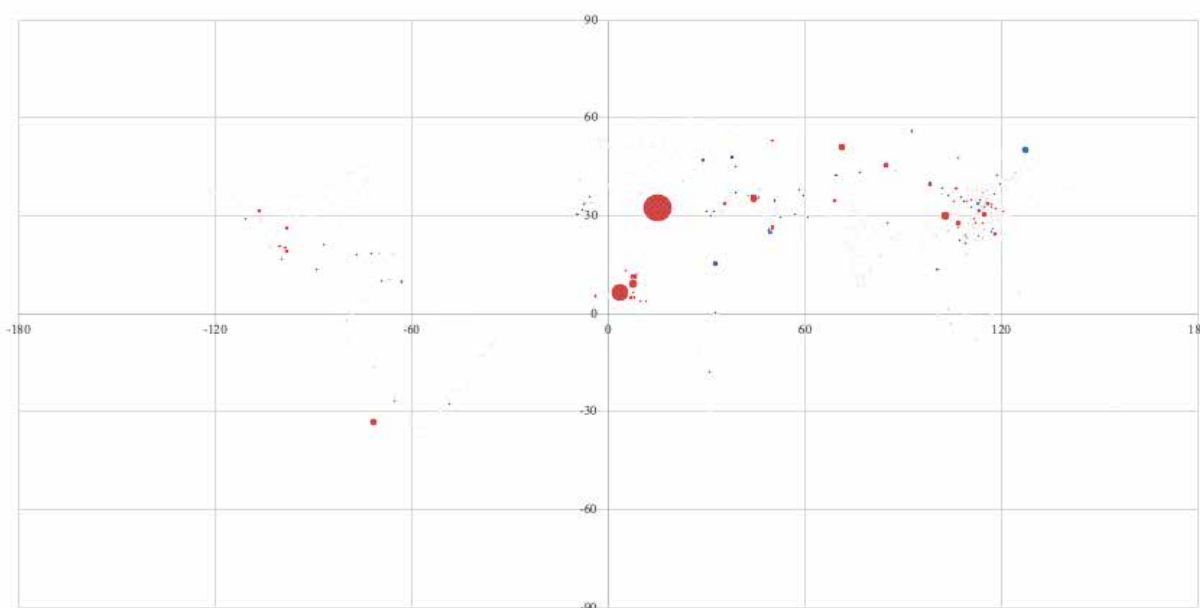
City	Country	Continent	Sustainable competitiveness		High-income population density		High-income population increment	
			Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change
Tokyo	Japan	Asia	1	0	10	0	1	0
Singapore	Singapore	Asia	2	1	1	0	15	0
New York-Newark	U.S.A.	N. America	3	-1	44	2	2	0
Paris	France	Europe	4	0	39	0	3	1
London	U. K.	Europe	5	1	23	3	7	0
Hong Kong	China	Asia	6	-1	3	0	22	-2
Osaka	Japan	Asia	7	0	84	-1	4	-1
Barcelona	Spain	Europe	8	0	9	0	27	0
Chicago	U.S.A.	N. America	9	0	90	0	6	0
San Francisco-Oakland	U.S.A.	N. America	10	1	40	2	11	1
Stuttgart	Germany	Europe	11	-1	4	0	44	-2
Moscow	Russian	Europe	12	1	19	-1	25	3
Munich	Germany	Europe	13	1	2	0	61	5
Boston	U.S.A.	N. America	14	2	63	-2	14	-1
Madrid	Spain	Europe	15	3	43	0	19	0
Seoul	Korea	Asia	16	-4	72	-3	12	-3
Frankfurt am Main	Germany	Europe	17	-2	7	0	49	-2
Philadelphia	U.S.A.	N. America	18	-1	71	0	13	-2
Toronto	Canada	N. America	19	2	57	2	21	1
Stockholm	Sweden	Europe	20	3	21	2	36	5



1.2 Sustainable competitiveness of Asian cities is rising rapidly and that of N. America cities is improving slowly

By continent, N. America has the largest number of cities (64) in the global Top 200 for 2014–2015, followed by Asia who has 60, and Europe, S. America, Oceania and Africa. In terms of the changes in the rankings, Asian cities within the Top 200 have leapt 2.75 places on average as their sustainable competitiveness improve rapidly, S. America, European and African cities have moved down the list, and N. America cities is slightly up.

Figure 1 Changes in global rankings by sustainable competitiveness, 2014-2015



Note: Red indicates positive change in ranking while blue indicates negative change, and the bigger the dot the greater the change of ranking

Number of cities in the global Top 200 by continent, 2014–2015

Continent	Number of cities in the Top 200 2014–2015	Number of cities in the Top 200 2013–2014	Statistics of change		
			Mean	Standard deviation	Coefficient of variation
Asia	60	58	2.75	10.7477	3.9082
N. America	64	64	0.5156	5.1300	9.9492
S. America	9	11	-3.4444	5.3645	-1.5574
Oceania	7	7	1.2857	4.9570	3.8554
Europe	58	58	-1.0517	6.5999	-6.2753
Africa	2	2	-19	32.5269	-1.7119

1.3 Sustainable competitiveness of cities worldwide has improved on the whole and the gaps between cities have narrowed

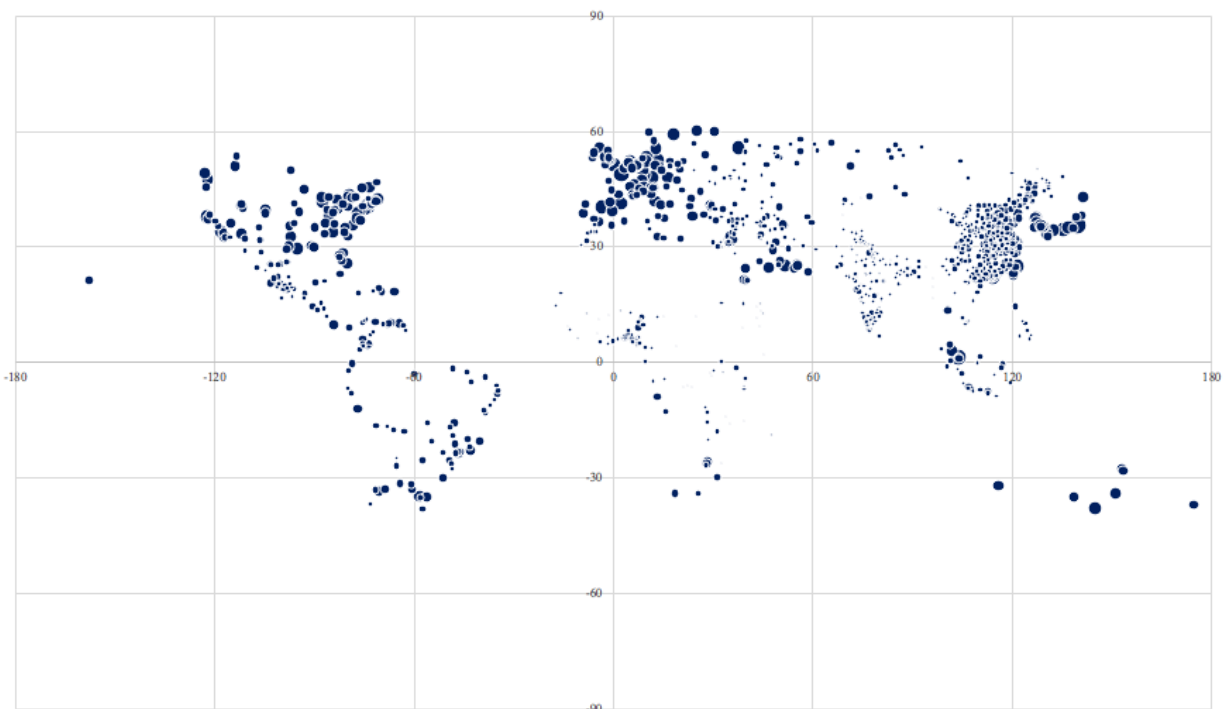
For 2014–2015, the overall average sustainable competitiveness score of cities worldwide is 0.3604, up 0.0086 point over the previous year; and the coefficient of variation is 0.4781, down 0.0101.

At the same time, the coefficients of variation for high-income population density and high-income population increment have both decreased, showing reduced gaps between cities.

Statistics of sustainable competitiveness of cities worldwide, 2014–2015

Year	Indicator	Sample size	Mean	Standard deviation	Coefficient of variation
2014–2015	sustainable competitiveness	1,006	0.3604	0.1723	0.4781
	high-income population density	1,006	0.3942	0.1782	0.4520
	high-income population increment	1,006	0.2756	0.1607	0.5829
2013–2014	sustainable competitiveness	1,006	0.3518	0.1717	0.4882
	high-income population density	1,006	0.3916	0.1801	0.4600
	high-income population increment	1,006	0.2635	0.1579	0.5993

Figure 2 Sustainable competitiveness of cities worldwide, 2014–2015



1.4 High-income population density is the decisive factor

The sustainable competitiveness of Oceanian cities is the highest and most balanced in the world, with a coefficient of variation of only 0.1202. They are followed by N. America cities. In comparison, the sustainable competitiveness of Asian and African cities is weak, and scores of cities within one country on these continents can vary greatly. As for Tier-2 indicators, the average score for high-income population increment is lower than that for high-income population density for all continents. Therefore, the latter plays a decisive role in the overall sustainable competitiveness of cities worldwide.

Statistics of sustainable competitiveness of cities worldwide by continent, 2014–2015

Continent	sustainable competitiveness		High-income population density		High-income population increment	
	Mean	Coefficient of variation	Mean	Coefficient of variation	Mean	Coefficient of variation
Asia	0.3155	0.4629	0.3503	0.4260	0.2361	0.5840
N. America	0.5042	0.3112	0.5106	0.3066	0.4263	0.3943
S. America	0.3877	0.2812	0.4153	0.2949	0.3053	0.3404
Oceania	0.6341	0.1202	0.6177	0.0951	0.5606	0.2276
Europe	0.4899	0.3601	0.5422	0.3922	0.3682	0.3774
Africa	0.2258	0.5261	0.2742	0.5006	0.1453	0.6618

1.5 Cities in G20 countries have higher sustainable competitiveness

G20 cities have higher scores than non-G20 ones on sustainable competitiveness, high-income population density and high-income population increment. Gaps between G20 cities are narrower than those between Non-G20 cities.

Statistics of sustainable competitiveness of cities in G20 countries, 2014–2015

	Indicator	Sample size	Mean	Standard deviation	Coefficient of variation
G20	sustainable competitiveness	739	0.3883	0.1706	0.4394
	high-income population density	739	0.4187	0.1772	0.4231
	high-income population increment	739	0.3028	0.1590	0.5250
Non-G20	sustainable competitiveness	267	0.2834	0.1528	0.5391
	high-income population density	267	0.3262	0.1629	0.4994
	high-income population increment	267	0.2005	0.1404	0.7002

2 Asia, Europe and N. America are in the lead and gaps between regions are growing

2.1 Cities in the United States are dominant in N. America with large leading edges

All of the Top 10 cities of N. America but Toronto are U.S. cities, and all of them are among the global Top 30 by sustainable competitiveness. New York-Newark, Chicago and San Francisco-Oakland are the Top 3 of N. America. The overall pattern of the Top

10 has not changed. U.S. cities are dominant in N. America. The rankings of some U.S. cities by high-income population density dropped slightly, while the rankings of high-income population increment have basically remained unchanged.

Top 10 North American cities and changes in their rankings

Ranking	City	Country	sustainable competitiveness		high-income population density		high-income population increment	
			Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change
1	New York-Newark	U.S.A.	3	-1	44	2	2	0
2	Chicago	U.S.A.	9	0	90	0	6	0
3	San Francisco-Oakland	U.S.A.	10	1	40	2	11	1
4	Boston	U.S.A.	14	2	63	-2	14	-1
5	Philadelphia	U.S.A.	18	-1	71	0	13	-2
6	Toronto	Canada	19	2	57	2	21	1
7	Houston	U.S.A.	23	4	134	1	8	0
8	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	U.S.A.	26	-1	224	-7	5	0
9	Miami	U.S.A.	27	-1	64	-2	24	0
10	Cleveland	U.S.A.	30	-1	12	0	71	1

2.2 European cities rank high by high-income population density, with four cities in the world's Top 10

The Top 10 European cities by sustainable competitiveness in Europe include Paris, London, Barcelona, Stuttgart and others, involving countries such as France, the U. K, Spain, Germany, Russia and Sweden. Four of the ten are in Germany, two in Spain, and one in each of the other

countries involved. Three of the top 10 cities have seen their rankings by sustainable competitiveness decline slightly, yet by high-income population density and high-income population increment, European cities are still in the leading positions in the world.

Top 10 European cities and changes in their rankings

Ranking	City	Country	sustainable competitiveness		high-income population density		high-income population increment	
			Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change
1	Paris	France	4	0	39	0	3	1
2	London	U.K.	5	1	23	3	7	0
3	Barcelona	Spain	8	0	9	0	27	0
4	Stuttgart	Germany	11	-1	4	0	44	-2
5	Moscow	Russia	12	1	19	-1	25	3
6	Munich	Germany	13	1	2	0	61	5
7	Madrid	Spain	15	3	43	0	19	0
8	Frankfurt am Main	Germany	17	-2	7	0	49	-2
9	Stockholm	Sweden	20	3	21	2	36	5
10	Berlin	Germany	21	-1	14	1	45	-2

2.3 Tokyo tops the world by sustainable competitiveness

The Top 10 Asian cities by sustainable competitiveness are Tokyo, Singapore, Hong Kong, Osaka and Seoul, and others. Four are in Japan, three in China, and one in Singapore, Korea and Qatar. In general, the Top 10 Asian cities all rank high in the

world, with Tokyo ranking first and the rest of the cities all within the Top 40. Japan has a dominant position in Asia. In addition, Leading Asian cities also rank high by high-income population increment, with Doha up by 11 positions over the previous year.

Top 10 Asian cities and changes in their rankings

Ranking	City	Country	sustainable competitiveness		high-income population density		high-income population increment	
			Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change
1	Tokyo	Japan	1	0	10	0	1	0
2	Singapore	Singapore	2	1	1	0	15	0
3	Hong Kong	China	6	-1	3	0	22	-2
4	Osaka	Japan	7	0	84	-1	4	-1
5	Seoul	Korea	16	-4	72	-3	12	-3
6	Taipei	China	22	-2	18	-2	43	-4
7	Nagoya	Japan	25	3	28	3	41	-1
8	Shenzhen	China	29	6	16	3	63	8
9	Doha	Qatar	33	17	173	9	10	11
10	Hiroshima	Japan	37	-5	22	-1	74	-9

2.4 S. American cities have generally moved down the global rankings of sustainable competitiveness



The Top 10 cities of S. America are Buenos Aires, Sao Paulo, Santiago, Rio de Janeiro, and others, involving the seven countries of Argentina, Brazil, Chile,

Colombia, Peru, Venezuela and Uruguay. Except Santiago and Barcelona-Puerto La Cruz, all the other cities on the list moved down the global rankings.

Top 10 South American cities and changes in their rankings

Ranking	City	Country	sustainable competitiveness		high-income population density		high-income population increment	
			Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change
1	Buenos Aires	Argentina	46	-1	93	-1	34	-2
2	Sao Paulo	Brazil	72	-8	145	-7	38	-4
3	Santiago de Chile	Chile	112	0	199	-2	67	-7
4	Rio de Janeiro	Brazil	135	-13	203	-7	88	-15
5	Bogota	Colombia	137	-1	188	2	99	-5
6	Lima	Peru	145	-2	197	2	101	-2
7	Barcelona-Puerto La Cruz	Venezuela	161	4	144	-3	178	7
8	Montevideo	Uruguay	176	-9	121	8	230	-21
9	Valencia	Venezuela	192	-1	167	1	204	3
10	Caracas	Venezuela	201	-17	234	-6	147	-11

2.5 Global sustainable competitiveness of African cities is generally low

The Top 10 cities of Africa by sustainable competitiveness are Pretoria, Tripoli, Johannesburg, Luanda, Cape Town, Oran, Algiers, Lagos, Durban and Misrata. Their world rankings are between the 100th and the 400th place. African cities' overall

sustainable competitiveness is low, with the leading city, Pretoria ranking 138th in the world. Similarly, their rankings by high-income population density and high-income population increment are also generally low in the world.

Top 10 African cities and changes in their rankings

Ranking	City	Country	sustainable competitiveness		high-income population density		high-income population increment	
			Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change
1	Pretoria	South Africa	138	4	104	2	174	12
2	Tripoli	Libya	190	-42	137	-19	238	-60
3	Johannesburg	South Africa	209	1	205	-2	212	5
4	Luanda	Angola	234	2	229	7	235	7
5	Cape Town	South Africa	252	1	259	-7	247	2
6	Oran	Algeria	265	2	213	-4	335	11
7	Algiers	Algeria	286	-7	262	-5	331	-12
8	Lagos	Nigeria	302	42	284	29	334	76
9	Durban	South Africa	331	-5	323	-5	356	-22
10	Misratah	Libya	335	283	365	245	303	351



3

U.S., German and Chinese cities rank high in the world

3.1 Indian cities' sustainable competitiveness is generally low and declining

India's top three cities by sustainable competitiveness are Delhi, Bangalore and Mumbai, all are major cities and technology leaders of the country. However, their positions on the world rankings are relatively low, with the highest-ranking city, Delhi, only at No. 317, the upper middle range of the world tally. All Indian cities but Delhi, Bangalore and Mumbai are below

the 500th place on the global list so the overall sustainable competitiveness of Indian cities is very low. Moreover, their world rankings follow a downward trend. They generally rank significantly higher by high-income population density than by high-income population increment. Delhi, in particular, ranks 170th in the world by high-income population density.

Top 10 Indian cities and changes in their rankings

Ranking	City	sustainable competitiveness		high-income population density		high-income population increment	
		Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change
1	Delhi	317	2	170	11	629	-14
2	Bangalore	381	6	239	12	696	2
3	Mumbai	395	-12	272	-1	664	-41
4	Chennai	503	-23	322	0	789	-17
5	Kochi	543	-7	318	10	840	-11
6	Pune	551	-5	405	1	751	-11
7	Coimbatore	577	-20	347	3	829	-8
8	Hyderabad	619	-12	499	-10	778	-22
9	Kozhikode	640	-2	412	4	863	-5
10	Kolkata	654	-10	548	4	773	-11

3.2 Sustainable competitiveness of Chinese cities is on the rise

Hong Kong, Taipei, Shenzhen, Shanghai, Guangzhou and Beijing are the Top 6 cities of China and they are all in the Top 100 of the world. Others within the Top 10 of China also rank no

lower than 150th on the world tally. The general trend for them a steady rise. In particular, Macao moved up 15 places and Suzhou is 27 places higher on the world list.

Top 10 Chinese cities and changes in their rankings

Ranking	City	sustainable competitiveness		high-income population density		high-income population increment	
		Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change
1	Hong Kong	6	-1	3	0	22	-2
2	Taipei	22	-2	18	-2	43	-4
3	Shenzhen	29	6	16	3	63	8
4	Shanghai	55	11	68	12	57	10
5	Guangzhou	84	-2	94	-1	82	-5
6	Beijing	86	-7	127	-19	56	-2
7	Macao	104	15	17	3	374	44
8	Suzhou	110	27	136	30	94	21
9	Qingdao	117	8	133	11	100	3
10	Taichung	125	-1	117	7	121	-2



3.3 Sustainable competitiveness of Nigerian cities is generally on the rise but still in the middle and lower ranges of the world rankings

Nigeria's Top 10 cities generally have low sustainable competitiveness. Lagos, which is No.1 of the country, ranks 302nd in the world, while all other cities among the Top 10, except Abuja, are outside the Top 400 of the world. This means Nigerian cities lag behind many other cities of the

world. However, the overall situation is improving and Ikorodu, in particular, moved up the list by 176 places. By both high-income population density and high-income population increment, as well as sustainable competitiveness, Nigerian cities all rank in the middle and lower ranges of the world.

Top 10 Nigerian cities and changes to the rankings

Ranking	City	sustainable competitiveness		high-income population density		high-income population increment	
		Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change
1	Lagos	302	42	284	29	334	76
2	Abuja	359	92	425	45	305	146
3	Ikorodu	428	176	366	76	523	268
4	Kano	478	46	376	34	649	60
5	Port Harcourt	493	44	501	26	520	74
6	Benin City	561	22	423	3	758	20
7	Enugu	595	20	432	17	786	16
8	Aba	610	9	480	1	787	-2
9	Akure	615	36	476	10	799	12
10	Ibadan	618	19	606	8	672	7

3.4 Brazilian cities are in the upper middle range of the world by sustainable competitiveness, but there is a downward trend

The Top 10 cities of Brazil are generally in the upper middle range in the world rankings by sustainable competitiveness, but most of them are moving

down. The downward trend is identified for them in the world rankings by both high-income population density and high-income population increment.

Top 10 Cities in Brazil and Changes to the Ranking 2014-2015

Ranking	City	sustainable competitiveness		high-income population density		high-income population increment	
		Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change
1	Sao Paulo	72	-8	145	-7	38	-4
2	Rio de Janeiro	135	-13	203	-7	88	-15
3	Brasília	203	0	290	-8	123	1
4	Porto Alegre	211	-14	174	-13	261	-36
5	Greater Vitória	229	-22	256	-23	194	-17
6	Campinas	253	-7	287	-6	214	-4
7	Ribeirao Preto	288	2	210	0	390	18
8	Sao Jose dos Campos	291	4	235	5	366	15
9	Belo Horizonte	299	-12	396	-13	183	-15
10	Jundiai	325	2	216	0	533	10

3.5 Sustainable competitiveness of U.S. cities is at the forefront of the world, with a slight decline overall

The Top 10 U.S. cities by sustainable competitiveness are all within the top 40 of the world, and three are in the global Top 10, showing a clear leading edge. They rank especially high by high-income population increment, far ahead of cities of other countries.

Top 10 U.S. cities and changes in their rankings

Ranking	City	sustainable competitiveness		high-income population density		high-income population increment	
		Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change
1	New York-Newark	3	-1	44	2	2	0
2	Chicago	9	0	90	0	6	0
3	San Francisco-Oakland	10	1	40	2	11	1
4	Boston	14	2	63	-2	14	-1
5	Philadelphia	18	-1	71	0	13	-2
6	Houston	23	4	134	1	8	0
7	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	26	-1	224	-7	5	0
8	Miami	27	-1	64	-2	24	0
9	Cleveland	30	-1	12	0	71	1
10	Baltimore	34	0	30	-2	55	3

3.6 German cities are moving slightly down the world rankings by sustainable competitiveness but rank high on the world list of high-income population density

Nine of the Top 10 German cities by sustainable competitiveness are within the Top 100 of the world, but many of them rank lower than before. In particular, They rank relatively low by high-income

population increment and are moving further down the list; yet they have basically maintained their high rankings on the world list of high-income population density.

Top 10 German cities and changes to their rankings

Ranking	City	sustainable competitiveness		high-income population density		high-income population increment	
		Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change	Ranking	Change
1	Stuttgart	11	-1	4	0	44	-2
2	Munich	13	1	2	0	61	5
3	Frankfurt am Main	17	-2	7	0	49	-2
4	Berlin	21	-2	14	1	45	-2
5	Hamburg	32	-1	20	-3	70	0
6	Hannover	35	1	8	0	133	-6
7	Cologne	64	-6	27	-2	127	-7
8	Dortmund	79	-3	11	0	297	-16
9	Essen	93	-4	13	1	352	-24
10	Dusseldorf	109	1	33	0	281	3

4 Conclusions

1. The global economy continued to decline, and Asian cities rose rapidly on the world rankings by sustainable competitiveness. Compared with high-income population increment, high-income population density is the decisive factor.
2. When comparing the rankings of cities on different continents, it is found that regional gaps are gaping, as Asia, Europe and N. America outperforming other continents. Specifically, Tokyo ranks first in the world by sustainable competitiveness, Europe leads the rankings by high-income population density, with four cities in the Top 10, and the U.S. takes a good lead in the world, and a dominant position in N. America.
3. As for cities of selected countries, the leading roles of the U. S., Germany and China has become prominent. Chinese cities are moving up the world rankings most significantly.

Appendix

Sustainable Competitiveness Rankings of Cities Worldwide, 2014–2015

City	Country	Score	Ranking	City	Country	Score	Ranking
Tokyo	Japan	1.0000	1	Nagoya	Japan	0.7524	25
Singapore	Singapore	0.9434	2	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	U.S.A.	0.7493	26
New York-Newark	U.S.A.	0.9281	3	Miami	U.S.A.	0.7492	27
Paris	France	0.8777	4	Rome	Italy	0.7488	28
London	U.K.	0.8762	5	Shenzhen	China	0.7437	29
Hong Kong	China	0.8761	6	Cleveland	U.S.A.	0.7409	30
Osaka	Japan	0.8400	7	Manchester	U.K.	0.7310	31
Barcelona	Spain	0.8256	8	Hamburg	Germany	0.7275	32
Chicago	U.S.A.	0.8204	9	Doha	Qatar	0.7272	33
San Francisco-Oakland	U.S.A.	0.8180	10	Baltimore	U.S.A.	0.7231	34
Stuttgart	Germany	0.8126	11	Hannover	Germany	0.7170	35
Moscow	Russia	0.8046	12	Milan	Italy	0.7159	36
Munich	Germany	0.8021	13	Hiroshima	Japan	0.7150	37
Boston	U.S.A.	0.7902	14	San Jose	U.S.A.	0.7111	38
Madrid	Spain	0.7882	15	Atlanta	U.S.A.	0.7107	39
Seoul	Korea	0.7872	16	Seattle	U.S.A.	0.7102	40
Frankfurt am Main	Germany	0.7867	17	Montreal	Canada	0.7101	41
Philadelphia	U.S.A.	0.7867	18	Birmingham	U.K.	0.7096	42
Toronto	Canada	0.7700	19	Vienna	Austria	0.7057	43
Stockholm	Sweden	0.7673	20	Zurich	Switzerland	0.7033	44
Berlin	Germany	0.7672	21	Amsterdam	Netherlands	0.7000	45
Taipei	China	0.7672	22	Buenos Aires	Argentina	0.6999	46
Houston	U.S.A.	0.7554	23	Kitakyushu-Fukuoka	Japan	0.6977	47
Melbourne	Australia	0.7544	24	Dallas-Fort Worth	U.S.A.	0.6926	48

Copenhagen	Denmark	0.6923	49	Calgary	Canada	0.6243	89
Sydney	Australia	0.6918	50	Medina	Saudi Arabia	0.6232	90
Salt Lake City	U.S.A.	0.6885	51	Glasgow	U.K.	0.6228	91
Denver-Aurora	U.S.A.	0.6863	52	Phoenix-Mesa	U.S.A.	0.6216	92
Raleigh	U.S.A.	0.6828	53	Essen	Germany	0.6203	93
Vancouver	Canada	0.6801	54	Louisville	U.S.A.	0.6193	94
Shanghai	China	0.6775	55	Antwerp	Belgium	0.6193	95
West Yorkshire	U.K.	0.6763	56	Las Vegas	U.S.A.	0.6105	96
Tel Aviv-Yafo	Israel	0.6759	57	Lille	France	0.6100	97
Dubai	United Arab Emirates	0.6758	58	Naples	Italy	0.6097	98
Washington, D.C.	U.S.A.	0.6739	59	Busan	Korea	0.6096	99
Detroit	U.S.A.	0.6730	60	Gwangju	Korea	0.6092	100
Bridgeport-Stamford	U.S.A.	0.6727	61	San Jose	Costa Rica	0.6076	101
Perth	Australia	0.6711	62	New Haven	U.S.A.	0.6067	102
San Diego	U.S.A.	0.6709	63	Malaga	Spain	0.6064	103
Cologne	Germany	0.6708	64	Macao	China	0.6043	104
Geneva	Switzerland	0.6707	65	Athens	Greece	0.6041	105
Richmond	U.S.A.	0.6706	66	Daegu	Korea	0.6036	106
Incheon	Korea	0.6678	67	Mexico City	Mexico	0.6025	107
Jerusalem	Israel	0.6675	68	Jedda	Saudi Arabia	0.6014	108
Hartford	U.S.A.	0.6668	69	Dusseldorf	Germany	0.5977	109
Orlando	U.S.A.	0.6597	70	Suzhou	China	0.5969	110
Valencia	Spain	0.6591	71	Virginia Beach	U.S.A.	0.5968	111
Sao Paulo	Brazil	0.6574	72	Santiago de Chile	Chile	0.5950	112
Kuala Lumpur	Malaysia	0.6574	73	Worcester	U.S.A.	0.5942	113
Milwaukee	U.S.A.	0.6570	74	Lyon	France	0.5935	114
Brussels	Belgium	0.6530	75	Saint Petersburg	Russia	0.5898	115
Ulsan	Korea	0.6517	76	Dresden	Germany	0.5893	116
Sapporo	Japan	0.6439	77	Qingdao	China	0.5883	117
Daejeon	Korea	0.6432	78	Zaragoza	Spain	0.5865	118
Dortmund	Germany	0.6413	79	Brisbane	Australia	0.5848	119
Helsinki	Finland	0.6386	80	Rotterdam	Netherlands	0.5847	120
Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	0.6384	81	Hamilton	Canada	0.5846	121
Columbus	U.S.A.	0.6362	82	Baton Rouge	U.S.A.	0.5844	122
Austin	U.S.A.	0.6355	83	Belfast	U.K.	0.5819	123
Guangzhou	China	0.6346	84	Leipzig	Germany	0.5811	124
Haifa	Israel	0.6312	85	Taichung	China	0.5809	125
Beijing	China	0.6279	86	Hague	Netherlands	0.5779	126
Adelaide	Australia	0.6249	87	Tampa-St. Petersburg	U.S.A.	0.5774	127
Istanbul	Turkey	0.6248	88	Nashville-Davidson	U.S.A.	0.5769	128

Auckland	New Zealand	0.5766	129
Buffalo	U.S.A.	0.5761	130
Colorado Springs	U.S.A.	0.5742	131
Sharjah	United Arab Emirates	0.5734	132
Nanjing	China	0.5728	133
San Juan	Puerto Rico	0.5719	134
Rio de Janeiro	Brazil	0.5708	135
Tianjin	China	0.5680	136
Bogota	Colombia	0.5678	137
Pretoria	South Africa	0.5669	138
Torino	Italy	0.5653	139
Kaohsiung	China	0.5640	140
Charlotte	U.S.A.	0.5640	141
Sendai	Japan	0.5638	142
Liege	Belgium	0.5623	143
Minneapolis-Saint Paul	U.S.A.	0.5614	144
Lima	Peru	0.5593	145
Kuwait City	Kuwait	0.5582	146
Provo-Orem	U.S.A.	0.5568	147
Abu Dhabi	United Arab Emirates	0.5563	148
Providence	U.S.A.	0.5523	149
Tehran	Iran	0.5498	150
Mecca	Saudi Arabia	0.5488	151
Venice	Italy	0.5483	152
New Orleans	U.S.A.	0.5481	153
Ottawa-Gatineau	Canada	0.5477	154
Pittsburgh	U.S.A.	0.5476	155
Shizuoka-Hamamatsu M.M.A.	Japan	0.5473	156
Xiamen	China	0.5468	157
Foshan	China	0.5461	158
Wuxi	China	0.5450	159
Leicester	U.K.	0.5448	160
Barcelona-Puerto La Cruz	Venezuela	0.5435	161
Verona	Italy	0.5434	162
Marseille-Aix-en-Provence	France	0.5424	163
Lisbon	Portugal	0.5422	164
Dublin	Ireland	0.5412	165
San Antonio	U.S.A.	0.5411	166
Honolulu	U.S.A.	0.5404	167
Indianapolis	U.S.A.	0.5364	168

Hangzhou	China	0.5360	169
Chengdu	China	0.5357	170
Kansas City	U.S.A.	0.5357	171
Dongguan	China	0.5352	172
Gold Coast	Australia	0.5348	173
Bologna	Italy	0.5324	174
Florence	Italy	0.5315	175
Montevideo	Uruguay	0.5313	176
Changsha	China	0.5299	177
Wuhan	China	0.5294	178
Liverpool	U.K.	0.5293	179
Karaj	Iran	0.5288	180
Dalian	China	0.5287	181
Tainan	China	0.5284	182
Toulouse	France	0.5276	183
Oklahoma City	U.S.A.	0.5272	184
Memphis	U.S.A.	0.5266	185
Ningbo	China	0.5256	186
Bristol	U.K.	0.5251	187
Budapest	Hungary	0.5246	188
Ahvaz	Iran	0.5239	189
Tripoli	Libya	0.5234	190
Zhongshan	China	0.5229	191
Valencia	Venezuela	0.5229	192
Ogden	U.S.A.	0.5226	193
Niigata	Japan	0.5221	194
Hefei	China	0.5220	195
Rochester	U.S.A.	0.5201	196
Oslo	Norway	0.5189	197
Columbia	U.S.A.	0.5179	198
Dayton	U.S.A.	0.5173	199
Charleston-North Charleston	U.S.A.	0.5169	200
Caracas	Venezuela	0.5169	201
Porto	Portugal	0.5149	202
Brasilia	Brazil	0.5100	203
Cincinnati	U.S.A.	0.5082	204
Catania	Italy	0.5081	205
Astana	Kazakhstan	0.5072	206
Minsk	Belarus	0.5066	207
Rosario	Argentina	0.5036	208

Johannesburg	South Africa	0.5030	209	Portland	U.S.A.	0.4732	249
Yantai	China	0.5018	210	Maracay	Venezuela	0.4728	250
Porto Alegre	Brazil	0.5009	211	Xian	China	0.4714	251
Birmingham	U.S.A.	0.5006	212	Cape Town	South Africa	0.4704	252
Changzhou	China	0.5002	213	Campinas	Brazil	0.4696	253
Amman	Jordan	0.4991	214	Winnipeg	Canada	0.4693	254
Bangkok	Thailand	0.4983	215	Johor Bahru	Malaysia	0.4684	255
Kumamoto	Japan	0.4981	216	Allentown	U.S.A.	0.4671	256
Muscat	Oman	0.4979	217	Izmir	Turkey	0.4668	257
Knoxville	U.S.A.	0.4964	218	Seville	Spain	0.4662	258
Prague	Czech Republic	0.4957	219	Santo Domingo	Dominican Republic	0.4660	259
Changwon	Korea	0.4949	220	Bursa	Turkey	0.4657	260
Riverside-San Bernardino	U.S.A.	0.4944	221	Monterrey	Mexico	0.4655	261
jinan	China	0.4942	222	Poznan	Poland	0.4654	262
Nottingham	U.K.	0.4933	223	Tangshan	China	0.4652	263
Sofia	Bulgaria	0.4931	224	Nantong	China	0.4639	264
Zhengzhou	China	0.4926	225	Oran	Algeria	0.4631	265
Shenyang	China	0.4916	226	Cordoba	Argentina	0.4630	266
Edmonton	Canada	0.4908	227	Jakarta	Indonesia	0.4624	267
Leon	Mexico	0.4908	228	Grand Rapids	U.S.A.	0.4621	268
Greater Vitória	Brazil	0.4890	229	Nanchang	China	0.4611	269
Akron	U.S.A.	0.4874	230	Toulon	France	0.4578	270
Mendoza	Argentina	0.4874	231	Baku	Azerbaijan	0.4574	271
Sheffield	U.K.	0.4871	232	Havana	Cuba	0.4561	272
Newcastle upon Tyne	U.K.	0.4863	233	Medellin	Colombia	0.4554	273
Luanda	Angola	0.4849	234	Batam	Indonesia	0.4543	274
Quebec	Canada	0.4840	235	Gothenburg	Sweden	0.4543	275
Genoa	Italy	0.4839	236	Samut Prakan	Thailand	0.4542	276
Cape Coral	U.S.A.	0.4836	237	Daqing	China	0.4529	277
Bordeaux	France	0.4801	238	Palermo	Italy	0.4521	278
Bari	Italy	0.4799	239	Fuzhou(FJ)	China	0.4520	279
Zibo	China	0.4767	240	Bucuresti	Romania	0.4505	280
Nantes	France	0.4765	241	Thessaloniki	Greece	0.4499	281
Changchun	China	0.4751	242	Shaoxing	China	0.4498	282
Maracaibo	Venezuela	0.4750	243	Taizhou(JS)	China	0.4485	283
Zhenjiang	China	0.4748	244	Tijuana	Mexico	0.4483	284
Ankara	Turkey	0.4747	245	Quanzhou	China	0.4483	285
Xuzhou	China	0.4744	246	Algiers	Algeria	0.4481	286
Dammam	Saudi Arabia	0.4735	247	Hsinchu	China	0.4481	287
Zhuhai	China	0.4734	248	Ribeirao Preto	Brazil	0.4480	288

Yangzhou	China	0.4469	289
Padova	Italy	0.4461	290
Sao Jose dos Campos	Brazil	0.4451	291
El Paso	U.S.A.	0.4440	292
Bakersfield	U.S.A.	0.4422	293
Guadalajara	Mexico	0.4402	294
Nice	France	0.4392	295
Dongying	China	0.4391	296
Baoding	China	0.4386	297
Tyumen	Russia	0.4383	298
Belo Horizonte	Brazil	0.4377	299
Panama City	Panama	0.4374	300
Chongqing	China	0.4371	301
Lagos	Nigeria	0.4362	302
Shijiazhuang	China	0.4360	303
Omaha	U.S.A.	0.4344	304
Sacramento	U.S.A.	0.4343	305
Jiaxing	China	0.4336	306
Ufa	Russia	0.4335	307
Ipoh	Malaysia	0.4334	308
Taiyuan	China	0.4307	309
Gebze	Turkey	0.4302	310
Quito	Ecuador	0.4297	311
Weihai	China	0.4289	312
Santiago de Los Caballeros	Dominican Republic	0.4287	313
Tucson	U.S.A.	0.4283	314
Warsaw	Poland	0.4280	315
Santa Fe	Argentina	0.4272	316
Delhi	India	0.4265	317
Adana	Turkey	0.4263	318
Krakow	Poland	0.4257	319
Beer Sheva	Israel	0.4237	320
Taizhou(ZJ)	China	0.4231	321
Asuncion	Paraguay	0.4231	322
Baghdad	Iraq	0.4228	323
Surabaya	Indonesia	0.4214	324
Jundiai	Brazil	0.4207	325
Jining	China	0.4180	326
Harbin	China	0.4175	327
Kiev	Ukraine	0.4152	328

Tulsa	U.S.A.	0.4150	329
Zagreb	Croatia	0.4147	330
Durban	South Africa	0.4138	331
San Luis Potosi	Mexico	0.4134	332
Huizhou	China	0.4133	333
Lodz	Poland	0.4127	334
Misrata	Libya	0.4105	335
Xiangtan	China	0.4096	336
Weifang	China	0.4095	337
Wuhu	China	0.4090	338
Kunming	China	0.4086	339
Recife	Brazil	0.4082	340
Curitiba	Brazil	0.4073	341
Merida	Mexico	0.4068	342
Nanning	China	0.4064	343
Rizhao	China	0.4052	344
Santa Cruz	Bolivia	0.4051	345
Mar Del Plata	Argentina	0.4034	346
Zhoushan	China	0.4031	347
Bremen	Germany	0.4020	348
Anshan	China	0.4016	349
Manaus	Brazil	0.4011	350
Juarez	Mexico	0.4009	351
Handan	China	0.4006	352
Zhuzhou	China	0.4006	353
Villahermosa	Mexico	0.3998	354
Sarasota-Bradenton	U.S.A.	0.3987	355
Buraydah	Saudi Arabia	0.3983	356
Torreón	Mexico	0.3965	357
Jilin	China	0.3963	358
Abuja	Nigeria	0.3960	359
Sorocaba	Brazil	0.3947	360
Perm	Russia	0.3945	361
Fresno	U.S.A.	0.3940	362
Albuquerque	U.S.A.	0.3938	363
Belgrade	Serbia	0.3922	364
Xuchang	China	0.3920	365
Samara	Russian	0.3905	366
Cartagena	Colombia	0.3897	367
Zhangzhou	China	0.3885	368

Shiraz	Iran	0.3885	369	Jieyang	China	0.3703	409
Luoyang	China	0.3880	370	Haikou	China	0.3703	410
McAllen	U.S.A.	0.3871	371	Jinzhou	China	0.3698	411
Kazan	Russia	0.3870	372	Goiania	Brazil	0.3697	412
Yancheng	China	0.3869	373	Maturín	Venezuela	0.3689	413
Panjin	China	0.3844	374	Baotou	China	0.3688	414
Lianyungang	China	0.3840	375	Zaozhuang	China	0.3686	415
Fortaleza	Brazil	0.3838	376	Toluca	Mexico	0.3684	416
Pekanbaru	Indonesia	0.3835	377	Joinville	Brazil	0.3674	417
Hohhot	China	0.3831	378	Guayaquil	Ecuador	0.3674	418
Lanzhou	China	0.3827	379	Matamoros	Mexico	0.3670	419
Dezhou	China	0.3821	380	Urumqi	China	0.3670	420
Bangalore	India	0.3821	381	Binzhou	China	0.3662	421
Samarinda	Indonesia	0.3817	382	Cali	Colombia	0.3658	422
Almaty	Kazakhstan	0.3813	383	San Salvador	El Salvador	0.3658	423
Guatemala City	Guatemala	0.3794	384	Deyang	China	0.3656	424
Puebla	Mexico	0.3790	385	Taian	China	0.3650	425
Wenzhou	China	0.3783	386	Xiangyang	China	0.3634	426
Yichang	China	0.3782	387	Anyang	China	0.3628	427
Jinhua	China	0.3779	388	Ikorodu	Nigeria	0.3625	428
Benghazi	Libya	0.3778	389	Shantou	China	0.3621	429
Jiangmen	China	0.3777	390	Aguascalientes	Mexico	0.3614	430
Liuzhou	China	0.3775	391	Jiaozuo	China	0.3599	431
Huzhou	China	0.3766	392	Pingdingshan	China	0.3596	432
Guiyang	China	0.3764	393	Manila	Philippines	0.3592	433
Maanshan	China	0.3760	394	Liaoyang	China	0.3592	434
Mumbai	India	0.3759	395	Uberlandia	Brazil	0.3587	435
Valparaiso	Chile	0.3754	396	Riga	Latvia	0.3586	436
Maoming	China	0.3751	397	Bengbu	China	0.3585	437
Saratov	Russia	0.3748	398	Putian	China	0.3584	438
Huangshi	China	0.3748	399	Nanyang	China	0.3578	439
Antalya	Turkey	0.3748	400	Huaian	China	0.3570	440
Qinhuangdao	China	0.3736	401	Yaroslavl	Russia	0.3566	441
Puyang	China	0.3733	402	Shiyan	China	0.3566	442
Belem	Brazil	0.3732	403	Tieling	China	0.3558	443
Zhaoqing	China	0.3731	404	Mashhad	Iran	0.3551	444
Erbil	Iraq	0.3730	405	Ashgabat	Turkmenistan	0.3550	445
Salvador	Brazil	0.3726	406	Arequipa	Peru	0.3549	446
Albany	U.S.A.	0.3724	407	Yuxi	China	0.3549	447
Queretaro	Mexico	0.3712	408	Kuching	Malaysia	0.3546	448

Tabriz	Iran	0.3546	449	Gaziantep	Turkey	0.3302	489
Ganzhou	China	0.3507	450	Novosibirsk	Russia	0.3302	490
Londrina	Brazil	0.3497	451	Yibin	China	0.3301	491
Cochabamba	Bolivia	0.3495	452	Guilin	China	0.3294	492
Jingdezhen	China	0.3491	453	Port Harcourt	Nigeria	0.3294	493
Bandung	Indonesia	0.3489	454	Samsun	Turkey	0.3293	494
Xinyu	China	0.3489	455	Shuozhou	China	0.3292	495
Beirut	Lebanon	0.3488	456	Siping	China	0.3274	496
Nairobi	Kenya	0.3471	457	Hermosillo	Mexico	0.3268	497
Saltillo	Mexico	0.3464	458	Jingmen	China	0.3268	498
Langfang	China	0.3456	459	Luzhou	China	0.3267	499
Culiacan	Mexico	0.3456	460	Reynosa	Mexico	0.3266	500
Xining	China	0.3454	461	Luohe	China	0.3266	501
Ezhou	China	0.3452	462	La Plata	Argentina	0.3264	502
Zigong	China	0.3449	463	Chennai	India	0.3262	503
Beihai	China	0.3447	464	Xingtai	China	0.3257	504
Songyuan	China	0.3447	465	Heze	China	0.3256	505
Port Elizabeth	South Africa	0.3431	466	Wroclaw	Poland	0.3249	506
Barnaul	Russia	0.3419	467	Jingzhou	China	0.3243	507
Mianyang	China	0.3418	468	Hebi	China	0.3241	508
San Miguel de Tucuman	Argentina	0.3417	469	Balikpapan	Indonesia	0.3234	509
Yinchuan	China	0.3405	470	Yingkou	China	0.3233	510
Huaipei	China	0.3397	471	Shangrao	China	0.3233	511
Liaocheng	China	0.3391	472	Barranquilla	Colombia	0.3230	512
Grande Sao Luis	Brazil	0.3386	473	Yueyang	China	0.3224	513
Trujillo	Peru	0.3383	474	Joao Pessoa	Brazil	0.3216	514
Tomsk	Russia	0.3382	475	Palembang	Indonesia	0.3216	515
Chenzhou	China	0.3380	476	Ziyang	China	0.3205	516
Pingxiang	China	0.3377	477	Linyi	China	0.3198	517
Kano	Nigeria	0.3362	478	Tunis	Tunisia	0.3196	518
Kaifeng	China	0.3359	479	Dhaka	Bangladesh	0.3195	519
Juiz De Fora	Brazil	0.3347	480	Cairo	Egypt	0.3194	520
Pereira	Colombia	0.3337	481	Tolyatti	Russia	0.3192	521
Suqian	China	0.3332	482	Damascus	Syria	0.3191	522
Huambo	Angola	0.3332	483	Malang	Indonesia	0.3189	523
Cangzhou	China	0.3331	484	Teresina	Brazil	0.3184	524
Baoji	China	0.3331	485	Sanming	China	0.3178	525
Longyan	China	0.3325	486	Cancun	Mexico	0.3178	526
Hengshui	China	0.3320	487	Ryazan	Russia	0.3178	527
Fushun	China	0.3314	488	Yingtian	China	0.3159	528

Wuhai	China	0.3140	529	Ningde	China	0.3007	569
Xinxiang	China	0.3132	530	Hufuf-Mubarraz	Saudi Arabia	0.3004	570
Datong	China	0.3130	531	Chaozhou	China	0.3003	571
Tegucigalpa	Honduras	0.3124	532	Zhanjiang	China	0.3001	572
Qingyuan	China	0.3122	533	Yulin(GX)	China	0.3000	573
Campo Grande	Brazil	0.3120	534	Tonghua	China	0.2999	574
Tongling	China	0.3119	535	Huaihua	China	0.2995	575
Irkutsk	Russia	0.3118	536	Xianyang	China	0.2994	576
Liaoyuan	China	0.3105	537	Coimbatore	India	0.2994	577
Feira De Santana	Brazil	0.3104	538	Yulin(SX)	China	0.2986	578
Taif	Saudi Arabia	0.3101	539	Padang	Indonesia	0.2983	579
Astrakha	Russia	0.3098	540	Cuiaba	Brazil	0.2982	580
Pachuca de Soto	Mexico	0.3092	541	Jincheng	China	0.2979	581
Yangquan	China	0.3090	542	Hengyang	China	0.2975	582
Kochi	India	0.3089	543	Xinyang	China	0.2973	583
Quzhou	China	0.3087	544	Leshan	China	0.2972	584
Tbilisi	Georgia	0.3081	545	Orenburg	Russia	0.2961	585
Wuzhou	China	0.3079	546	Accra	Ghana	0.2954	586
Changzhi	China	0.3078	547	Medan	Indonesia	0.2952	587
Panzhuhua	China	0.3078	548	Xianning	China	0.2949	588
Yangjiang	China	0.3074	549	Casablanca	Morocco	0.2948	589
Kemerovo	Russia	0.3073	550	Lishui	China	0.2943	590
Pune	India	0.3068	551	Qinzhou	China	0.2943	591
Changde	China	0.3057	552	Barquisimeto	Venezuela	0.2938	592
Liupanshui	China	0.3050	553	Zhoukou	China	0.2935	593
Dazhou	China	0.3050	554	Semarang	Indonesia	0.2929	594
Yiyang	China	0.3049	555	Enugu	Nigeria	0.2928	595
Benxi	China	0.3039	556	Shaoguan	China	0.2927	596
Alexandria	Egypt	0.3037	557	Huludao	China	0.2927	597
Chihuahua	Mexico	0.3031	558	Mexicali	Mexico	0.2925	598
Huainan	China	0.3031	559	Makassar	Indonesia	0.2923	599
Zhumadian	China	0.3027	560	Sanmenxia	China	0.2919	600
Benin City	Nigeria	0.3023	561	Zhangjiakou	China	0.2904	601
Weinan	China	0.3023	562	Bogor	Indonesia	0.2902	602
Ordos	China	0.3021	563	Nanchong	China	0.2893	603
Kingston	Jamaica	0.3021	564	Hamadan	Iran	0.2876	604
Krasnodar	Russia	0.3018	565	Mersin	Turkey	0.2873	605
Sanya	China	0.3016	566	Tongliao	China	0.2871	606
Meishan	China	0.3013	567	Yunfu	China	0.2865	607
La Paz	Bolivia	0.3007	568	Nanping	China	0.2852	608

Rostov-on-Don	Russia	0.2835	609	Natal	Brazil	0.2703	649
Aba	Nigeria	0.2818	610	Phnom Penh	Cambodia	0.2700	650
Esfahan	Iran	0.2817	611	Anqing	China	0.2697	651
Krivoi Rog	Ukraine	0.2814	612	Linfen	China	0.2697	652
Marrakech	Morocco	0.2811	613	Kampala	Uganda	0.2694	653
Chelyabinsk	Russia	0.2807	614	Kolkata	India	0.2689	654
Akure	Nigeria	0.2802	615	Yaan	China	0.2684	655
Vereeniging	South Africa	0.2797	616	Ulan Bator	Mongolia	0.2682	656
Cuernavaca	Mexico	0.2796	617	Bhiwandi	India	0.2680	657
Ibadan	Nigeria	0.2795	618	Shymkent	Kazakhstan	0.2680	658
Hyderabad	India	0.2784	619	Port-au-Prince	Haiti	0.2678	659
Kayseri	Turkey	0.2782	620	Libreville	Gabon	0.2677	660
Orumiyeh	Iran	0.2782	621	Loudi	China	0.2676	661
Voronezh	Russia	0.2779	622	Veracruz	Mexico	0.2675	662
Chaoyang	China	0.2778	623	Celaya	Mexico	0.2675	663
Ibague	Colombia	0.2776	624	Acapulco	Mexico	0.2674	664
Gaza	State of Palestine	0.2771	625	Dandong	China	0.2672	665
Sulaymaniyah	Iraq	0.2765	626	Maceio	Brazil	0.2667	666
Yuncheng	China	0.2760	627	Kannur	India	0.2666	667
Fuxin	China	0.2755	628	Shangqiu	China	0.2652	668
Tampico	Mexico	0.2753	629	Dehra Dun	India	0.2644	669
San Pedro Sula	Honduras	0.2751	630	Warri	Nigeria	0.2643	670
Omsk	Russia	0.2748	631	Rajshahi	Bangladesh	0.2634	671
Lahore	Pakistan	0.2744	632	Concepcion	Chile	0.2632	672
Fangchenggang	China	0.2744	633	Fuyang	China	0.2623	673
Jinzhong	China	0.2740	634	Neijiang	China	0.2620	674
Karamay	China	0.2738	635	Rasht	Iran	0.2620	675
Morelia	Mexico	0.2737	636	Harare	Zimbabwe	0.2620	676
Chengde	China	0.2732	637	Cebu	Philippines	0.2616	677
Novokuznetsk	Russian	0.2728	638	Suining	China	0.2614	678
Guangan	China	0.2728	639	Kirkuk	Iraq	0.2609	679
Kozhikode	India	0.2723	640	Jian	China	0.2608	680
Jiujiang	China	0.2723	641	Jiamusi	China	0.2607	681
Jos	Nigeria	0.2723	642	Karachi	Pakistan	0.2603	682
Huangshan	China	0.2720	643	Lvliang	China	0.2595	683
Shizuishan	China	0.2717	644	Qingyang	China	0.2593	684
Xiaogan	China	0.2716	645	Managua	Nicaragua	0.2591	685
Chifeng	China	0.2712	646	Aracaju	Brazil	0.2591	686
Chittagong	Bangladesh	0.2710	647	Hanzhong	China	0.2582	687
Eskisehir	Turkey	0.2710	648	Yekaterinburg	Russian	0.2576	688

Colombo	Sri Lanka	0.2575	689	Ahmedabad	India	0.2413	729
Krasnoyarsk	Russian	0.2547	690	Kota	India	0.2410	730
Nizhny Novgorod	Russia	0.2547	691	Huanggang	China	0.2408	731
Khabarovsk	Russia	0.2543	692	Oaxaca	Mexico	0.2407	732
Zaria	Nigeria	0.2541	693	Aleppo	Syria	0.2401	733
Yanan	China	0.2532	694	Basra	Iraq	0.2398	734
Chiclayo	Peru	0.2528	695	Onitsha	Nigeria	0.2397	735
Bucaramanga	Colombia	0.2528	696	Qom	Iran	0.2395	736
Hamah	Syrian	0.2524	697	Port Said	Egypt	0.2388	737
Guigang	China	0.2520	698	Can Tho	Vietnam	0.2386	738
Jiayuguan	China	0.2515	699	Kollam	India	0.2379	739
Izhevsk	Russia	0.2510	700	Diyarbakir	Turkey	0.2378	740
Fuzhou(JX)	China	0.2507	701	Safaqis	Tunisia	0.2375	741
Douala	Cameroon	0.2505	702	Thiruvananthapuram	India	0.2363	742
Bozhou	China	0.2502	703	Davao	Philippines	0.2360	743
Abidjan	Cote d'Ivoire	0.2495	704	Kerman	Iran	0.2360	744
Florianopolis	Brazil	0.2490	705	Laibin	China	0.2354	745
Chuzhou	China	0.2490	706	Haiphong	Vietnam	0.2353	746
Malappuram	India	0.2488	707	Mangalore	India	0.2350	747
Tasikmalaya	Indonesia	0.2485	708	Uyo	Nigeria	0.2347	748
Puducherry	India	0.2475	709	Yongzhou	China	0.2339	749
Yichun(JX)	China	0.2472	710	Xuancheng	China	0.2337	750
Poza Rica	Mexico	0.2471	711	Chisinau	Republic of Moldova	0.2337	751
Qujing	China	0.2464	712	Mudanjiang	China	0.2333	752
Sanliurfa	Turkey	0.2463	713	Rabat	Morocco	0.2331	753
Baishan	China	0.2461	714	Khartoum	Sudan	0.2328	754
Durg-Bhilai Nagar	India	0.2460	715	Guangyuan	China	0.2328	755
Ilorin	Nigeria	0.2454	716	Jinchang	China	0.2324	756
Denizli	Turkey	0.2454	717	Ciudad Guayana	Venezuela	0.2303	757
Guwahati	India	0.2446	718	Qitaihe	China	0.2293	758
Zunyi	China	0.2444	719	Suizhou	China	0.2293	759
Meknes	Morocco	0.2443	720	Suzhou (AH)	China	0.2290	760
Tuxtla Gutierrez	Mexico	0.2442	721	Ulanqab	China	0.2289	761
Chizhou	China	0.2440	722	Xalapa	Mexico	0.2286	762
Cucuta	Colombia	0.2437	723	Hulunbuir	China	0.2285	763
Shanwei	China	0.2432	724	Brazzaville	Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.2284	764
Latakia	Syria	0.2425	725	Shuangyashan	China	0.2284	765
Chongzuo	China	0.2422	726	Suihua	China	0.2279	766
Owerri	Nigeria	0.2419	727	Qiqihar	China	0.2277	767
Oshogbo	Nigeria	0.2416	728	Kitwe	Zambia	0.2274	768

Volgograd	Russia	0.2269	769	General Santos City	Philippines	0.2093	809
Ludhiana	India	0.2269	770	Dakar	Senegal	0.2091	810
Hyderabad	Pakistan	0.2266	771	Mosul	Iraq	0.2080	811
Baicheng	China	0.2265	772	Konya	Turkey	0.2073	812
Da Nang	Vietnam	0.2265	773	Baoshan	China	0.2069	813
Salem	India	0.2261	774	Surat	India	0.2064	814
Bahawalpur	Pakistan	0.2260	775	Tongchuan	China	0.2064	815
Tangier	Morocco	0.2241	776	Donetsk	Ukraine	0.2056	816
Santa Marta	Colombia	0.2238	777	Kathmandu	Nepal	0.2055	817
Pointe-Noire	Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.2231	778	Hegang	China	0.2050	818
Karbala	Iraq	0.2230	779	Jixi	China	0.2048	819
Hanoi	Vietnam	0.2230	780	Thrissur	India	0.2048	820
Kermanshah	Iran	0.2219	781	Baise	China	0.2047	821
Al-Raqqa	Syrian	0.2215	782	Bayannur	China	0.2045	822
Cagayan de Oro	Philippines	0.2214	783	Nasiriyah	Iraq	0.2044	823
Ho Chi Minh City	Vietnam	0.2211	784	Shaoyang	China	0.2044	824
Vladivostok	Russia	0.2204	785	Jalandhar	India	0.2043	825
Hezhou	China	0.2204	786	Amritsar	India	0.2034	826
Xinzhou	China	0.2193	787	Shangluo	China	0.2028	827
Kharkov	Ukraine	0.2192	788	Visakhapatnam	India	0.2028	828
Makhachkala	Russia	0.2189	789	Lome	Togo	0.2023	829
Mombasa	Kenya	0.2183	790	Yerevan	Armenia	0.2020	830
Nagpur	India	0.2183	791	Zhongwei	China	0.2020	831
Heyuan	China	0.2166	792	Kumasi	Ghana	0.2015	832
Tabuk	Saudi Arabia	0.2164	793	Ardabil	Iran	0.2015	833
Meizhou	China	0.2159	794	Ankang	China	0.2013	834
Denpasar	Indonesia	0.2159	795	Asansol	India	0.2009	835
Fes	Morocco	0.2153	796	Aurangabad	India	0.1998	836
Tlaxcala	Mexico	0.2152	797	Bandar Lampung	Indonesia	0.1976	837
Luan	China	0.2140	798	Khulna	Bangladesh	0.1970	838
Pingliang	China	0.2139	799	Wuzhong	China	0.1960	839
Islamabad	Pakistan	0.2119	800	Patna	India	0.1956	840
Lusaka	Zambia	0.2117	801	Ulyanovsk	Russia	0.1955	841
Anshun	China	0.2113	802	Tirupati	India	0.1952	842
Sialkot	Pakistan	0.2110	803	Sokoto	Nigeria	0.1939	843
Faisalabad	Pakistan	0.2109	804	Bazhong	China	0.1937	844
Asmara	Eritrea	0.2106	805	Kolhapur	India	0.1933	845
Jodhpur	India	0.2099	806	Mysore	India	0.1923	846
Bhubaneswar	India	0.2099	807	Kinshasa	Congo	0.1922	847
Nouakchott	Mauritania	0.2098	808	Baiyin	China	0.1920	848

Dar es Salaam	Tanzania	0.1919	849	Siliguri	India	0.1720	889
Kaduna	Nigeria	0.1910	850	Nashik	India	0.1711	890
Tashkent	Uzbekistan	0.1908	851	Cherthala	India	0.1708	891
Zaporizhzhya	Ukraine	0.1905	852	Gujranwala	Pakistan	0.1699	892
Rawalpindi	Pakistan	0.1903	853	Gwalior	India	0.1698	893
Jaipur	India	0.1901	854	Cuttack	India	0.1696	894
Lincang	China	0.1901	855	Bokaro Steel City	India	0.1694	895
Yazd	Iran	0.1901	856	Zhangye	China	0.1690	896
Villavicencio	Colombia	0.1901	857	Srinagar	India	0.1679	897
Erode	India	0.1899	858	Hechi	China	0.1679	898
Sylhet	Bangladesh	0.1890	859	Dingxi	China	0.1679	899
Tiruchirappalli	India	0.1882	860	Namangan	Uzbekistan	0.1672	900
Lucknow	India	0.1881	861	Guyuan	China	0.1669	901
Dnipropetrovs'k	Ukraine	0.1873	862	Peshawar	Pakistan	0.1654	902
Kabul	Afghanistan	0.1869	863	Vadodara	India	0.1653	903
Pontianak	Indonesia	0.1851	864	Zhaotong	China	0.1652	904
Zahedan	Iran	0.1851	865	Agadir	Morocco	0.1651	905
Jamshedpur	India	0.1851	866	Raurkela	India	0.1646	906
Wuwei	China	0.1848	867	Indore	India	0.1625	907
Vellore	India	0.1832	868	Longnan	China	0.1616	908
Tiruppur	India	0.1830	869	Guntur	India	0.1615	909
Odessa	Ukraine	0.1818	870	Salta	Argentina	0.1605	910
Jambi	Indonesia	0.1817	871	Aligarh	India	0.1605	911
Tianshui	China	0.1798	872	Sangali	India	0.1603	912
Bacolod	Philippines	0.1797	873	Freetown	Sierra Leone	0.1596	913
Banjarmasin	Indonesia	0.1796	874	Saharanpur	India	0.1595	914
Madurai	India	0.1796	875	Najaf	Iraq	0.1590	915
Kurnool	India	0.1786	876	Bhopal	India	0.1586	916
Durango	Mexico	0.1786	877	Vijayawada	India	0.1581	917
Lvov	Ukraine	0.1784	878	Hubli-Dharwad	India	0.1581	918
Meerut	India	0.1784	879	Zhangjiajie	China	0.1577	919
Varanasi	India	0.1782	880	Allahabad	India	0.1570	920
Jammu	India	0.1777	881	Yichun(HLJ)	China	0.1568	921
Homs	Syrian	0.1771	882	Kanpur	India	0.1556	922
Ranchi	India	0.1757	883	Dhanbad	India	0.1552	923
Yaounde	Cameroon	0.1749	884	Suez	Egypt	0.1551	924
Zamboanga	Philippines	0.1741	885	Muzaffarnagar	India	0.1540	925
Sukkur	Pakistan	0.1729	886	Bulawayo	Zimbabwe	0.1536	926
Rajkot	India	0.1728	887	Chandigarh	India	0.1531	927
Jamnagar	India	0.1725	888	Multan	Pakistan	0.1530	928

Lijiang	China	0.1513	929	Mwanza	Tanzania	0.1233	968
Puer	China	0.1501	930	Firozabad	India	0.1214	969
Kigali	Rwanda	0.1487	931	Nay Pyi Taw	Myanmar	0.1202	970
Lubumbashi	Congo	0.1484	932	Abomey-Calavi	Benin	0.1195	971
Bareilly	India	0.1483	933	Gorakhpur	India	0.1188	972
Rangoon	Myanmar	0.1478	934	Nellore	India	0.1186	973
Jiuquan	China	0.1464	935	Quetta	Pakistan	0.1183	974
Agra	India	0.1460	936	Malegaon	India	0.1173	975
Zanzibar	Tanzania	0.1460	937	Warangal	India	0.1169	976
Bien Hoa	Vietnam	0.1457	938	Djibouti	Djibouti	0.1163	977
Vientiane	Laos	0.1456	939	Bamako	Mali	0.1133	978
Heihe	China	0.1451	940	Bishkek	Kyrgyzstan	0.1113	979
Sekondi	Ghana	0.1443	941	Blantyre-Limbe	Malawi	0.1110	980
Cotonou	Benin	0.1440	942	Ouagadougou	Burkina Faso	0.1105	981
Bogra	Bangladesh	0.1433	943	Bikaner	India	0.1095	982
Niamey	Niger	0.1414	944	Aden	Yemen	0.1095	983
Moradabad	India	0.1406	945	Bouake	Cote d'Ivoire	0.1000	984
Amravati	India	0.1405	946	Raipur	India	0.0984	985
Imphal	India	0.1403	947	Conakry	Guinea	0.0957	986
Belgaum	India	0.1401	948	Antananarivo	Madagascar	0.0903	987
Solapur	India	0.1394	949	Matola	Mozambique	0.0901	988
Jabalpur	India	0.1386	950	Bujumbura	Burundi	0.0877	989
Bhavnagar	India	0.1378	951	Mandalay	Myanmar	0.0861	990
Monrovia	Liberia	0.1373	952	Maputo	Mozambique	0.0841	991
Ajmer	India	0.1363	953	Lilongwe	Malawi	0.0840	992
Gulbarga	India	0.1358	954	Bobo Dioulasso	Burkina Faso	0.0811	993
Durgapur	India	0.1347	955	Tshikapa	Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.0806	994
Maiduguri	Nigeria	0.1338	956	Mogadishu	Somalia	0.0791	995
Mathura	India	0.1300	957	Hargeysa	Somalia	0.0761	996
Nnewi	Nigeria	0.1290	958	Dushanbe	Tajikistan	0.0701	997
Nanded Waghala	India	0.1279	959	Mbuji-Mayi	Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.0699	998
Tirunelveli	India	0.1272	960	Kananga	Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.0597	999
Ujjain	India	0.1271	961	Hodeidah	Yemen	0.0588	1000
Sargodha	Pakistan	0.1267	962	Bukavu	Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.0579	1001
Kayamkulam	India	0.1263	963	Nampula	Mozambique	0.0529	1002
Sanaa	Yemen	0.1263	964	Bangui	Central African Republic	0.0383	1003
Addis Ababa	Ethiopia	0.1261	965	Taiz	Yemen	0.0272	1004
Nyala	Sudan	0.1257	966	NDjamena	Chad	0.0250	1005
Jhansi	India	0.1237	967	Kisangani	Democratic Republic of the Congo	-0.0000	1006

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